

# **EV** Infrastructure

Broad voltage charging infrastructure Pilot City Forum



#### Who am I?



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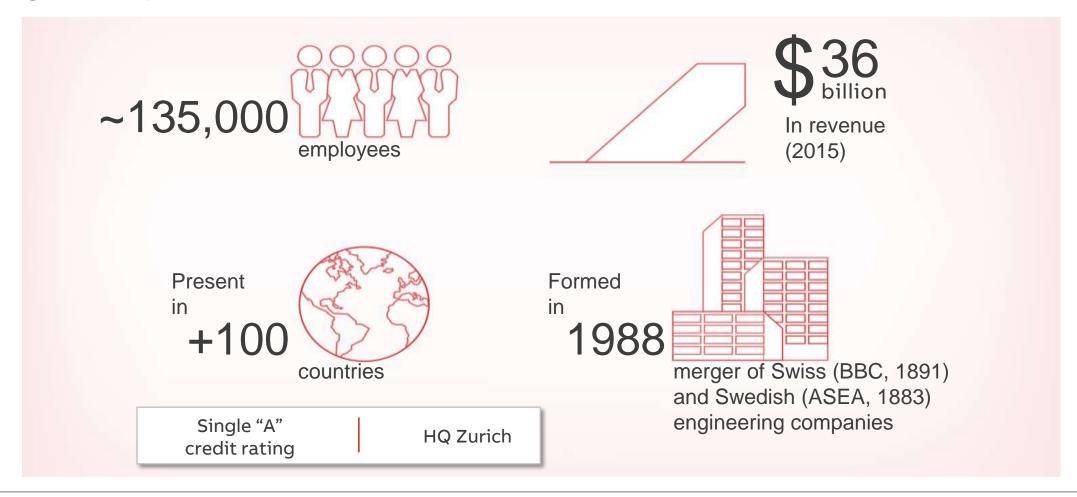
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### A global leader in power and automation technologies

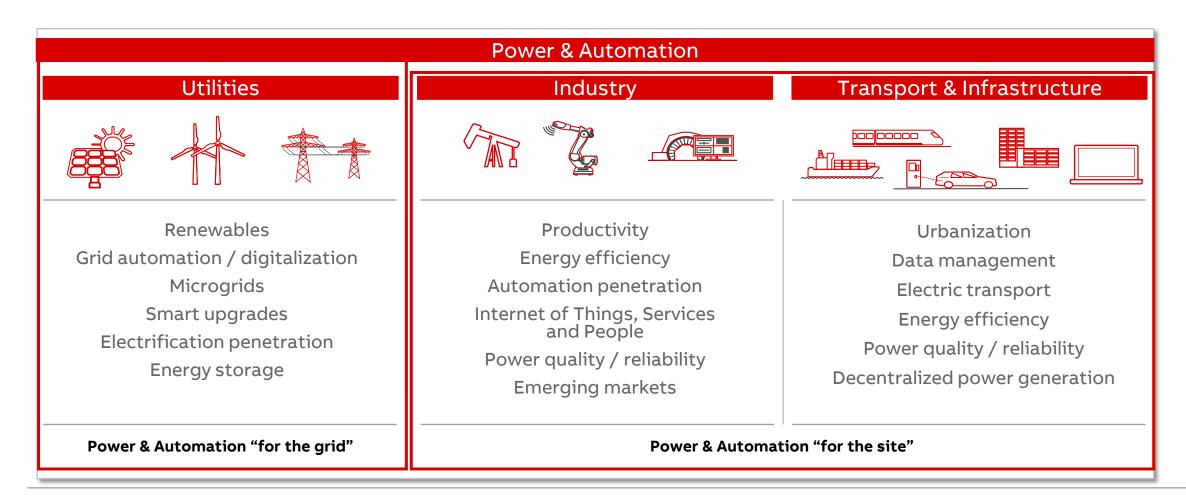
Leading market positions in main businesses





### A global leader in power and automation technologies

Leading market positions in main businesses





### **ABB EV Charging**

#### Mission Statement – EV Charging Team





### **ABB DC fast charge installations**

Proven technology in the field since May 2010, now in 60 countries

#### Actual:

Australia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belgium, Brazil, Bulgaria, Canada, China, Chili, Colombia, Croatia, Czech, Denmark, Egypt, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Greenland, Hong Kong, Hungary, India, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Malaysia, Mexico, Monaco, The Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Reunion Island, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Singapore, Slovakia, Slovenia, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sri Lanka, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan, Thailand, Turkey, United Arabic Emirates, Ukraine, United Kingdom, USA.

Total 7.000 units sold of which more than one thousand 150 and 300kW High Power Chargers (for car and bus)



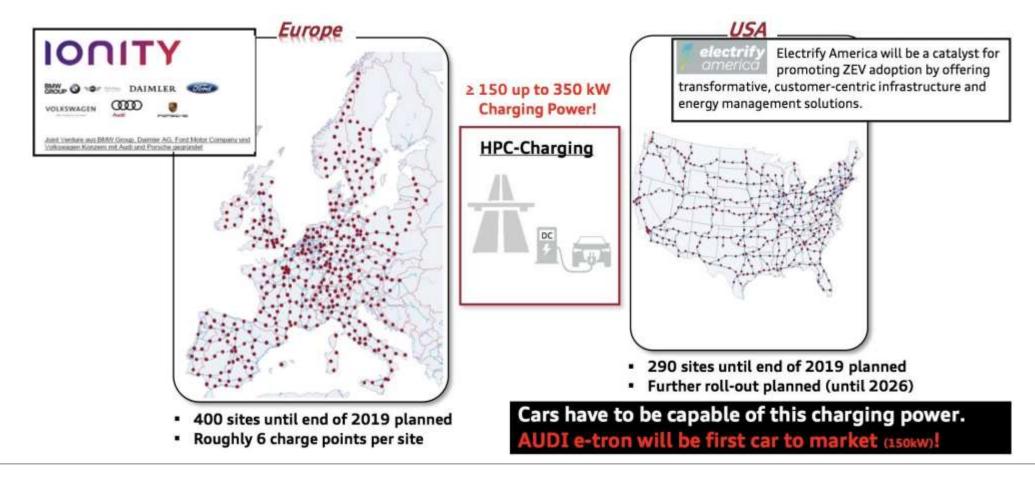


### **Car Corridors, Trend 1**

#### High Power Highway charging.

Slide 9

https://electrek.co/2018/02/06/map-ionity-ultra-fast-charging-network/





### E-Busses, Trend 2

Full Electric Busses are an undeniable trend in inner-city transport. Three dominant concepts.



- Pantograph on Infrastructure
- OppCharge
- More likely combined with Cable based depot charging.
- Europe, North America
- Example: Volvo, Iveco (not exclusive list)

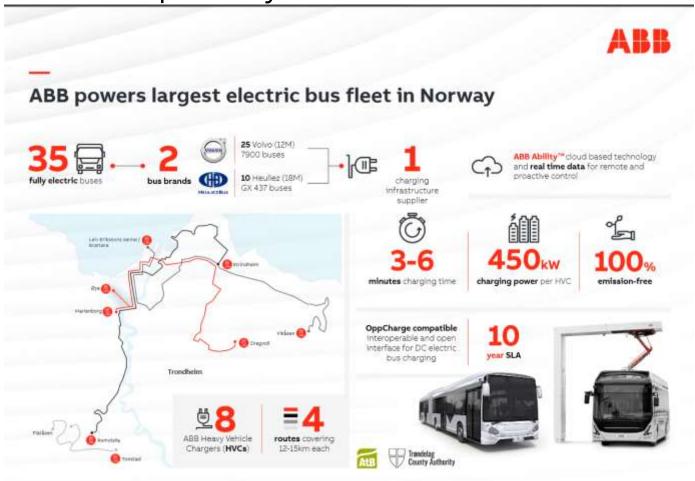
- Pantograph on bus
- Schunk (...)
- Very unlikely to be combined with Cable based depot charging.
- Europe, New Zealand
- Example: VDL, Solaris (not exclusive list)

- Overnight charging only /Battery Bus
- All cable based, no pantograph
- CCS-2 or AC
- China, North America, Europe
- Example: BYD, Volvo (not exclusive list)



### Bus interoperability, Trend 3

#### E-Bus Interoperability



- One infrastructure, two bus manufacturers in Trondheim.
- Enabled by open standards.
- Necessary to bring down costs by having more purchasing power for cities & operators.
- Necessary since infrastructure (15 years) last longer than busses (8-12 years). No bus OEM lock-in.
- Cable based interoperability (CCS-2) is typically interoperable between various



### **Trucks, Trend 4**

### Refuse / light-duty Trucks.

#### MAN and CNL to bring eTrucks to our roads

From the end of 2017, MAN and CNL member companies will be testing electrically-powered trucks for various purposes in daily service // By starting to manufacture electric trucks at its Steyr site, MAN is taking a major step closer to electromobility in urban distribution transport





Volvo unveils its first all-electric truck with 'up to 300 km' (186 miles) of range

Fred Lambert - Apr. 12th 2016 9:24 am ET 💆 @FredericLambert





- Connector seems preferred by most Truck OEMs
- OEMs agree on using CCS2
- Power ranging from 50 to 350kW and more
- A lot of interest for liquid cooled cable charging
- First vehicles up to 150kW
- Tesla uses proprietary connector, "design may change"



## **Standardization, Trend 5**

ABB leading in major developments this decade



2010

Founding

of

**CHAdeMO** 

ABB was involved from the start



2010 Launch ABB Terra 51 50 kW CHAdeMO

charger



2012 Founding of CCS alliance ABB was involved

from the start, basis for IEC standard



2013 Launch CCS & multi-standard Terra 53 CCS + CHAdeMO + AC

IEC

61851-23



2013-2015 Launch global variants Terra

China, USA, APAC



2016 First eBus chargers in EU Global partnerships with bus OEMs

**Future** Higher

power

DC

home

OppCharge

Global EV spread

E-bus

CHAdeMO **Pilots** 

**First** EV's

CCS alliance



Multi-

standard

2012 - 2013 First

nationwide DC networks ABB in Estonia, Denmark.

Netherlands



2012, > Leading Connectivity & uptime

ABB has industry leading uptime by remote management and supports global payment solutions



2014. > DC networks spread globally Europe, USA, Asia



2010 First 50 kW charger in EU Based on proprietary standard, no consumer EV's available



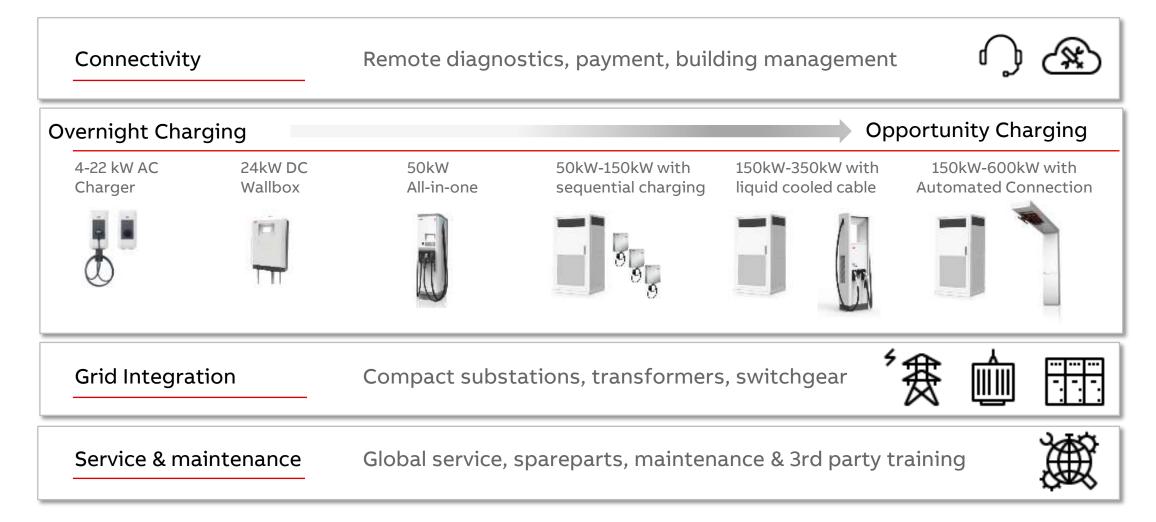
2010 First EV's with DC charging Nissan Leaf & Mitsubishi iMieV



2012 First demo of CCS charging ABB & CCS alliance at EVS26 show In Los Angeles, USA

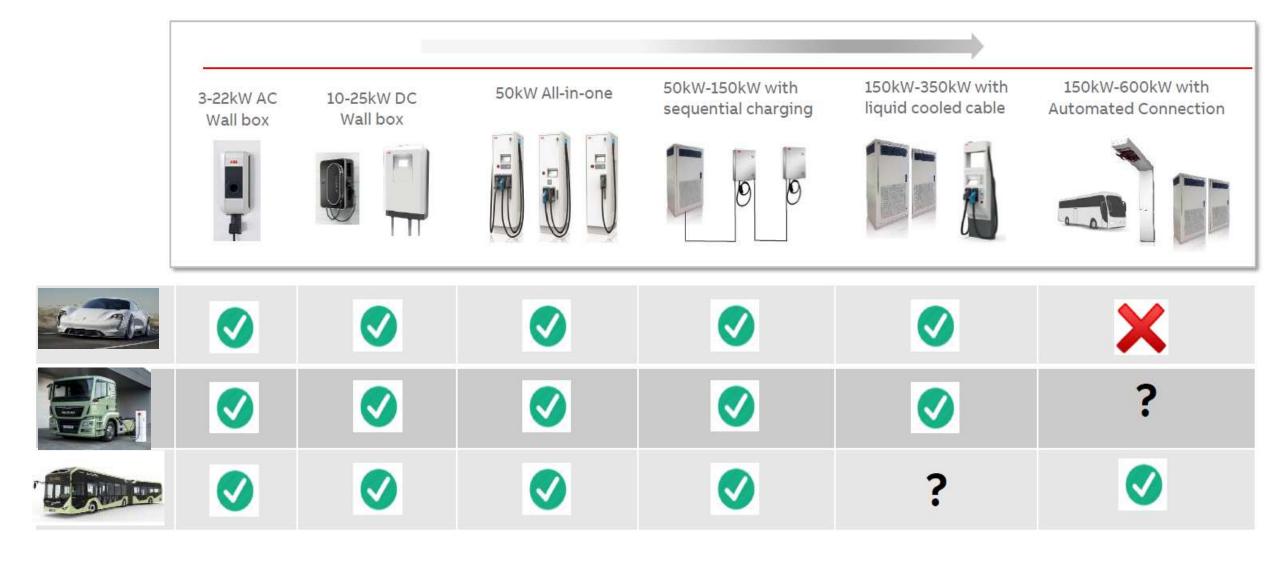


### ABB EV Single Charging Infrastructure for car, bus and truck





## One Infrastructure, for all vehicles





## Opportunity for Smart Cities: create shared charging infrastructure

Multimodal highway charging hub









### Opportunity for Smart Cities: create shared charging infrastructure

New business models for "commercial" scale chargers.

Win-Win for cities and commerce: retain customers, while reducing need for public infra.

Combine distribution e-trucks with passenger car.



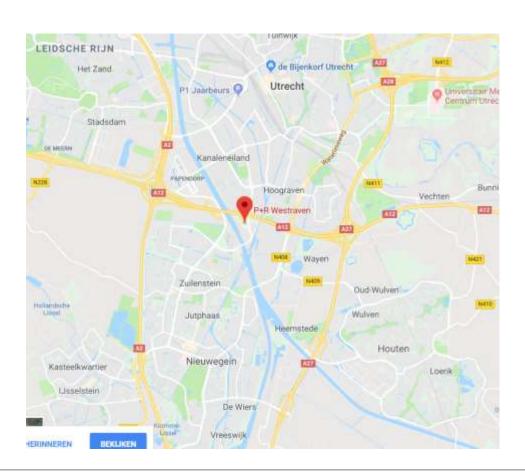
https://electrek.co/2018/05/22/electrify-america-ultra-fast-ev-charger-new-partner-locations-simon/

https://electrek.co/2018/04/18/vw-electrify-america-walmart-ultra-fast-charging-stations/



### Opportunity for Smart Cities: create shared charging infrastructure

Inner-city Bus Depots can offer in-city charging services.



- Bus depots can be located in densely populated, urban areas.
- High power (150 kW 350 kW) car and (light) truck charging is valuable
  - Car Charger operator: 1 Euro per 3 kWh
  - Bus Tender: 1 Euro per 10.000 kWh
- Advantages for cities:
  - High power charging infrastructure available near city centers
  - Reduced need for high power infrastructure in cities.
    - No digging
    - No space sacrificed for e-mobility
- For bus operator.
  - Great way to offer something "extra" when competing for tenders.
  - New business model, new ways of making money with infrastructure.



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