

National roadmap Bioenergy Technologies in South America: the Importance of "How2Guide" Initiative

Byron Chiliquinga

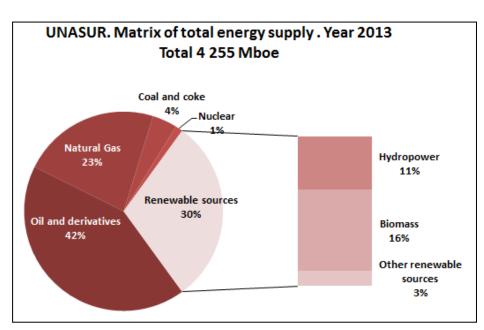
Manager of the OLADE-Canadian Cooperation Project

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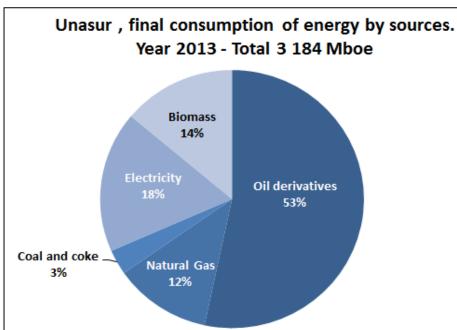
Piracicaba, Sao Paulo, BRAZIL

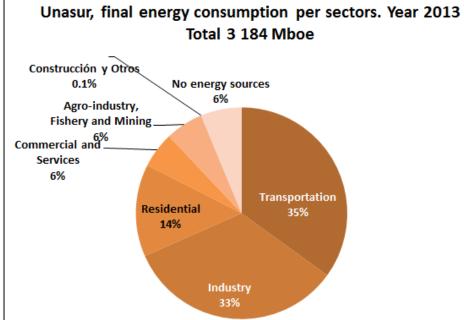
OLADE - South American Energy Matrix





- Data provided by Energy Ministries.
- Available at the OLADE's Energy Information System.
- Data used for planning purposes.

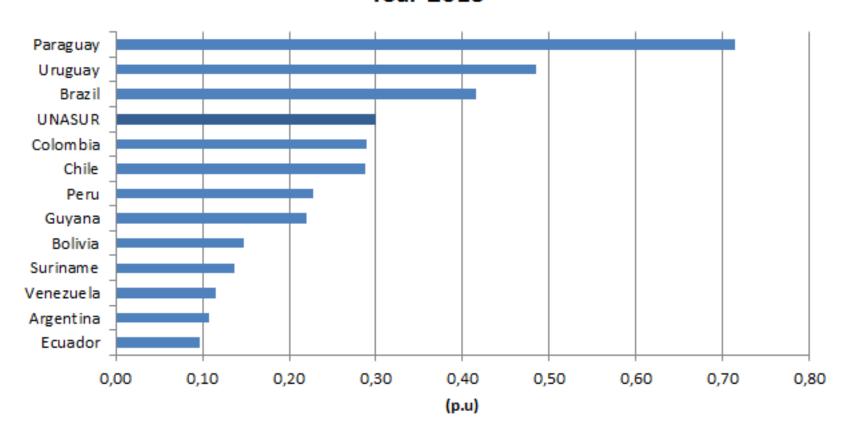




Source: SIEE-OLADE, 2014

South America—Renewable Energy in the Energy Matrix

Unasur, renewability index of domestic energy supply. Year 2013







Bioenergy in South America

Policy framework for bioenergy in the Region:

Most of the countries have an electricity policy or law that consider renewable energy, including some specific rules to promote power generation; a few of them have targets and support measures as feed-in tariffs and tax exemption.

Assessed of biomass resources in the Region:

In general there is a lack of resource availabity, specially regarding residues potential.

Market potential and economic impact of bioenergy production:

At the regional level there in not this information available, mainly because they were not elaborated. There a room for this kind of assessment.

Technology available in the Region:

There is technology available for ethanol, biodiesel, biogas and co-generation production.

OLADE - Main Bioenergy sources & technologies available in SA

Biofuels - Ethanol (Brazil, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, Paraguay): Production 2013: 25,253 ,000 m³

Biofuels - Biodiesel (Argentina, Brazil, Colombia): Production 2013: 5,087,000 ton

Biofuels - Biogas (Brazil)

Cogeneration - Agroindustrial waste (sugar, paper, snuff, agglomerated - Most countries)

Electricity generation with municipal solid waste (several countries)

Source: SIEE-OLADE, 2014



OLADE - Platform to support the development of bioenergy

Public Policy in the countries - Legal Information System (SIEL) Information on relevant projects - Renewable Energy Observatory Information on energy statistics - Information System (SIEE) Documentary information - specific Biofuel Portal Virtual Training - Annual program of short courses (CAPEV) Exchange of Information - Networks of experts (ER - papers, webinars) and Regional Biofuels Seminar

OLADE – Importance of How2Guide Initiative for LAC

- Scaling up in the contrubution of bioenergy sources to the energy generation in LAC.
- Improve the contribution of LAC countries to GHG reduction through the use of friendly technologies.
- Added value for agro-industry residues improving their production process.
- Dissemination of available commercial technology in the Region for the production of ethanol, biodiesel, biogas and co-generation.
- Support to the countries in the strengthening of accurate public policies to avail of biogenergy resources.
- Share leassons learned on the experience of the Region and overseas.
- Create an internation alliance to support the bioenergy technologies' use among the Region.



OLADE - Potential. Contribution to the Bioenergy Development Platform

Conclusions:

- South America has significant potential for bioenergy, but proper quantification in several countries is required.
- The exploitation of this potential requires support in different aspects: political, institutional, regulatory, technical and financing. These conditions are not complete in all the countries of the sub-region.
- OLADE has several tools to support the development of bioenergy, both in terms of improvements in public policies, exchange of experience and training and targeted technical assistance, but greater cooperation is required.
- OLADE has strategic partnerships with institutions of international cooperation such as: FAO, ECLAC, IICA, IRENA, CIBIOGAS / ITAIPU BINATIONAL.

