

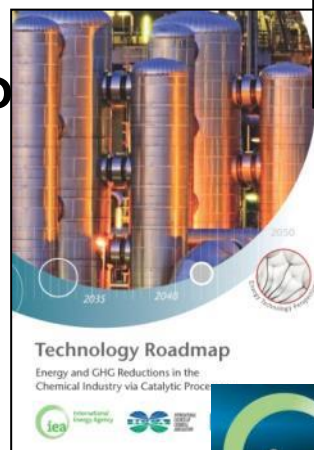
Energy Technology Perspectives : Planning the Energy Transition

Energy Day

Lima, Peru, 5 December 2014

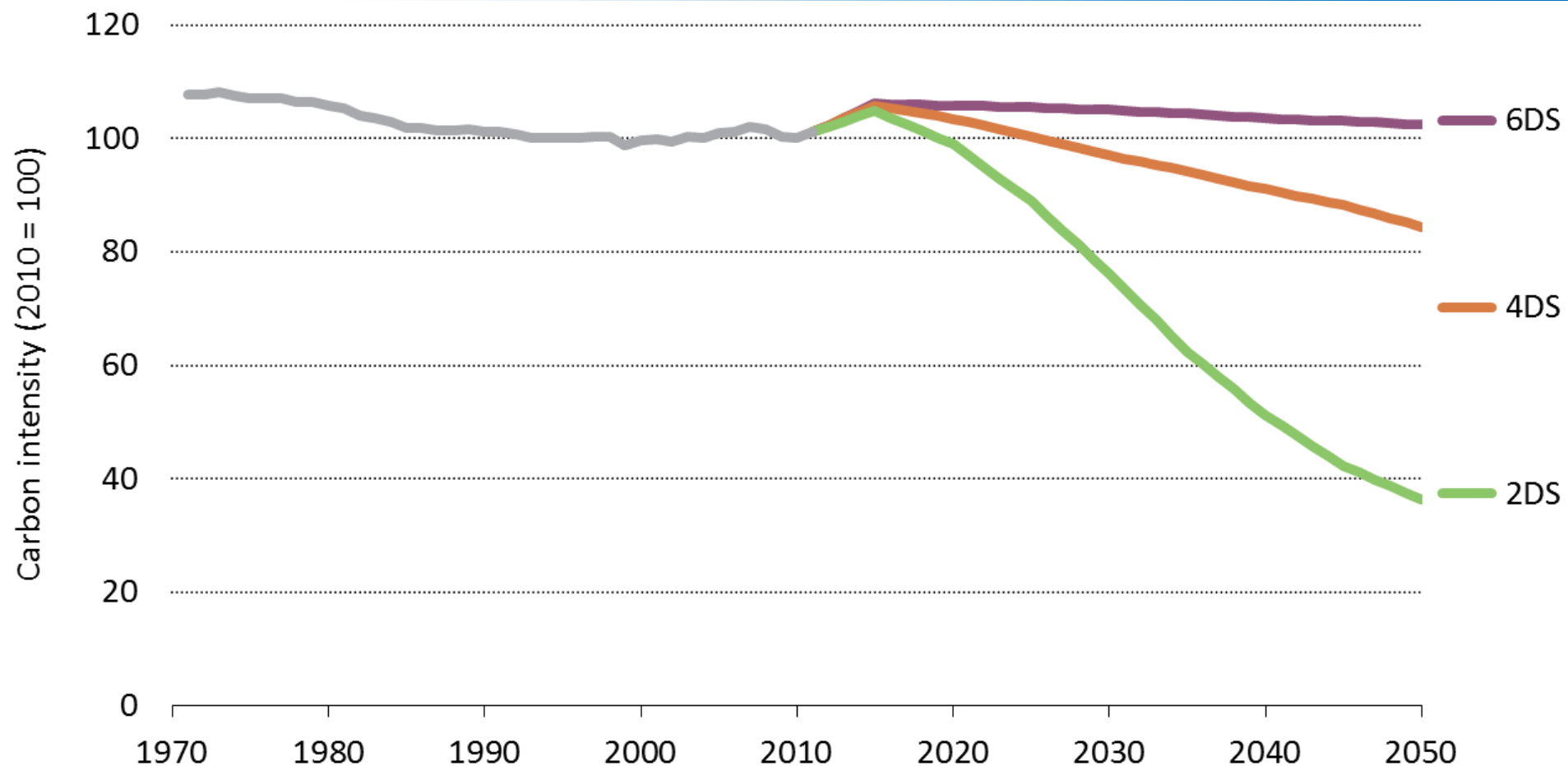
*Jean-François Gagne
Energy Technology Policy Division Head
International Energy Agency*

- Where is the world heading?
- Where do we need to go?
- How do we get there?



The world faces a challenge

www.iea.org

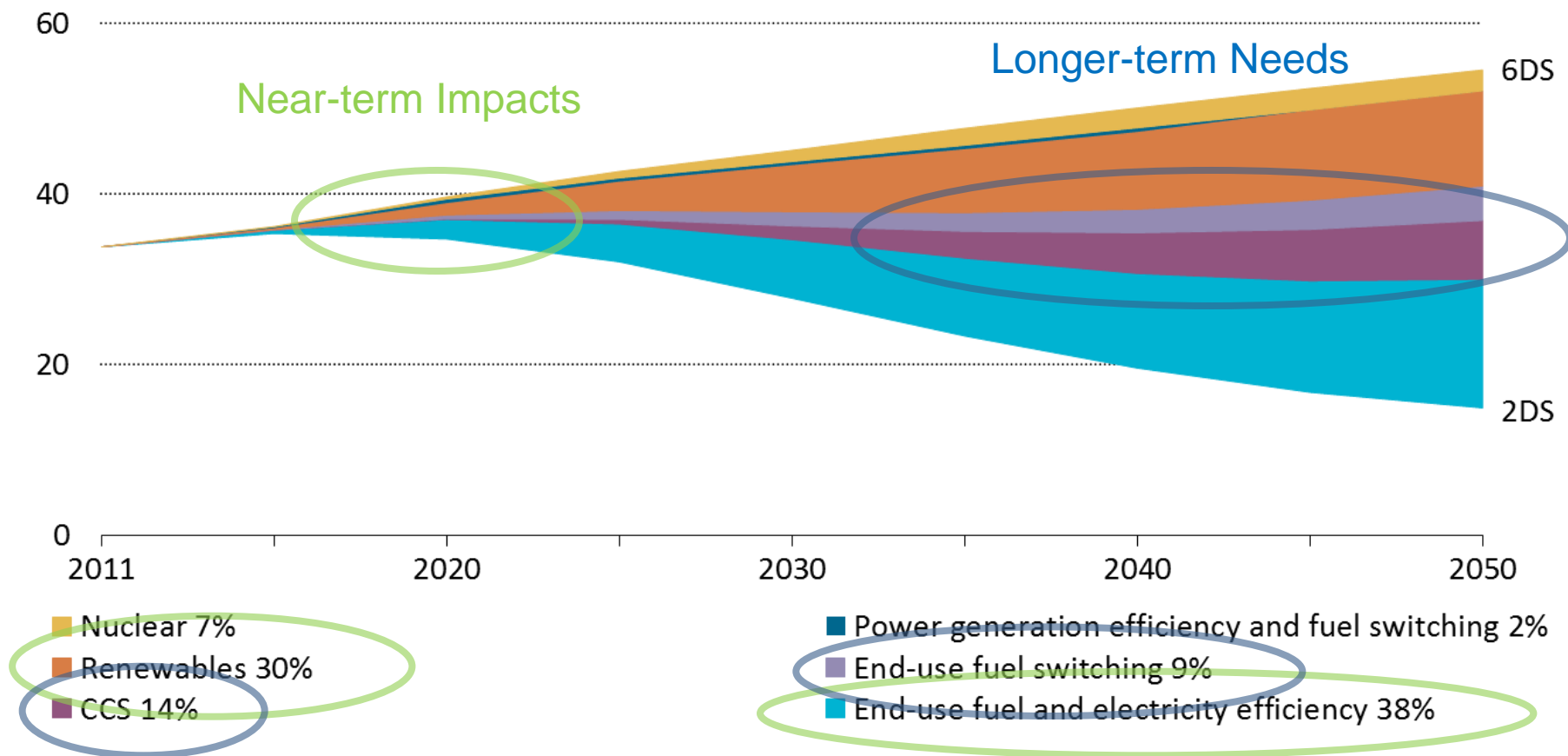


Energy's carbon intensity is stuck AND we need to decouple economic growth from energy use

ETP
2014

Energy Technology Perspectives

A transformation is needed...

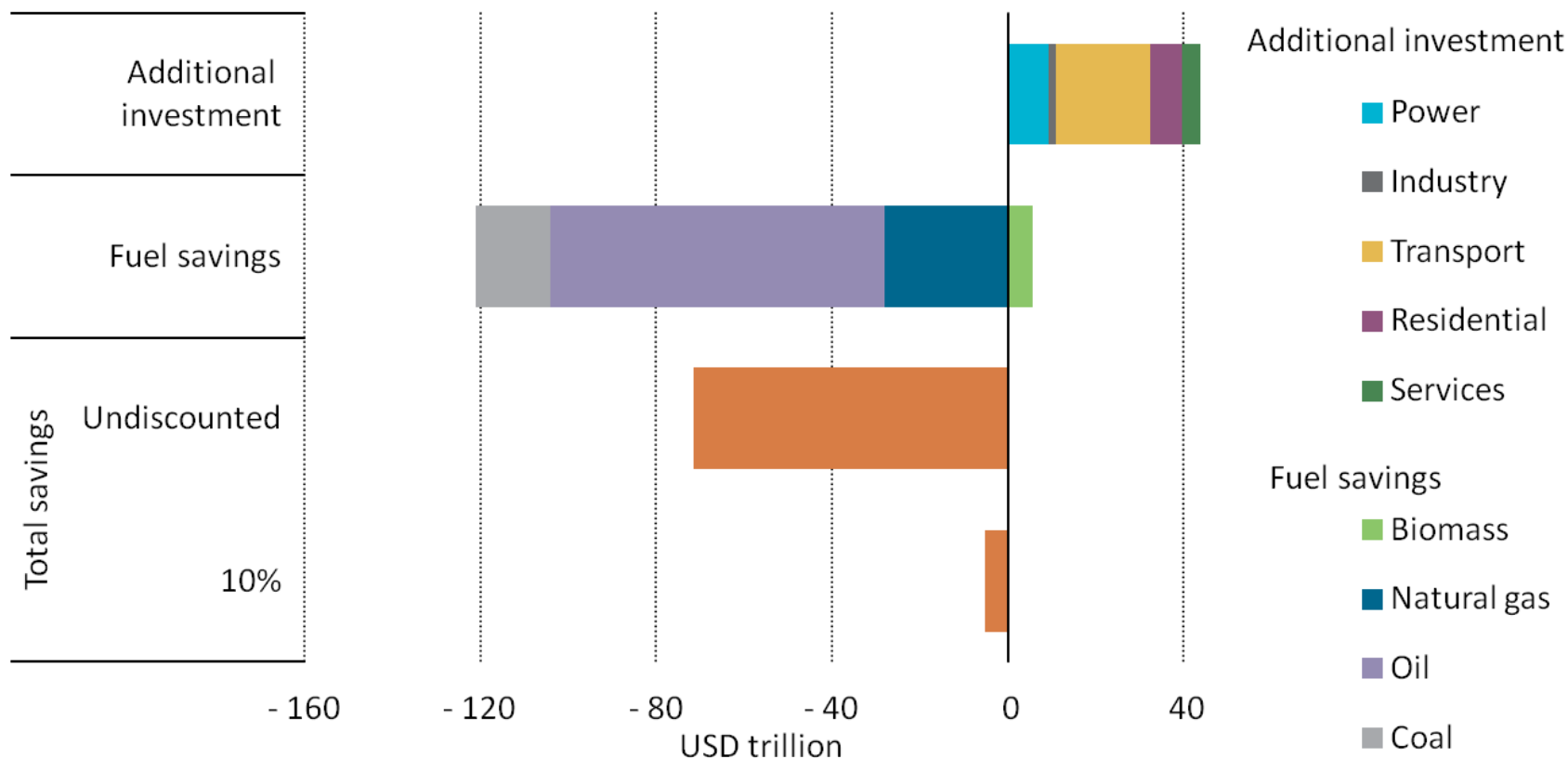


...and we to have the tools to develop a strategy
and be proactive.

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Investment in our future pays off...

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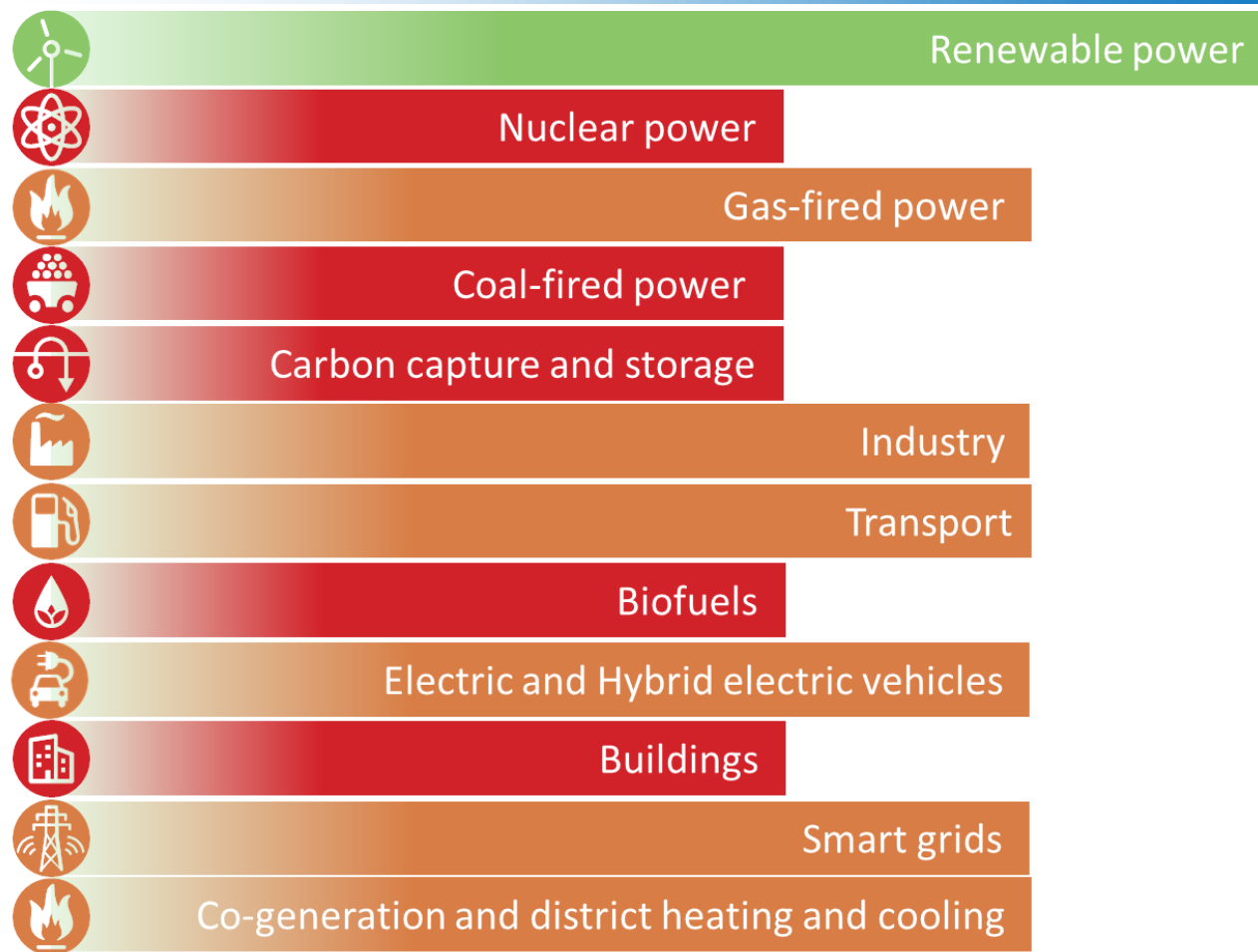


...and it is cost effective to make the transition

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Tracking Clean Energy Progress

We are not on track...

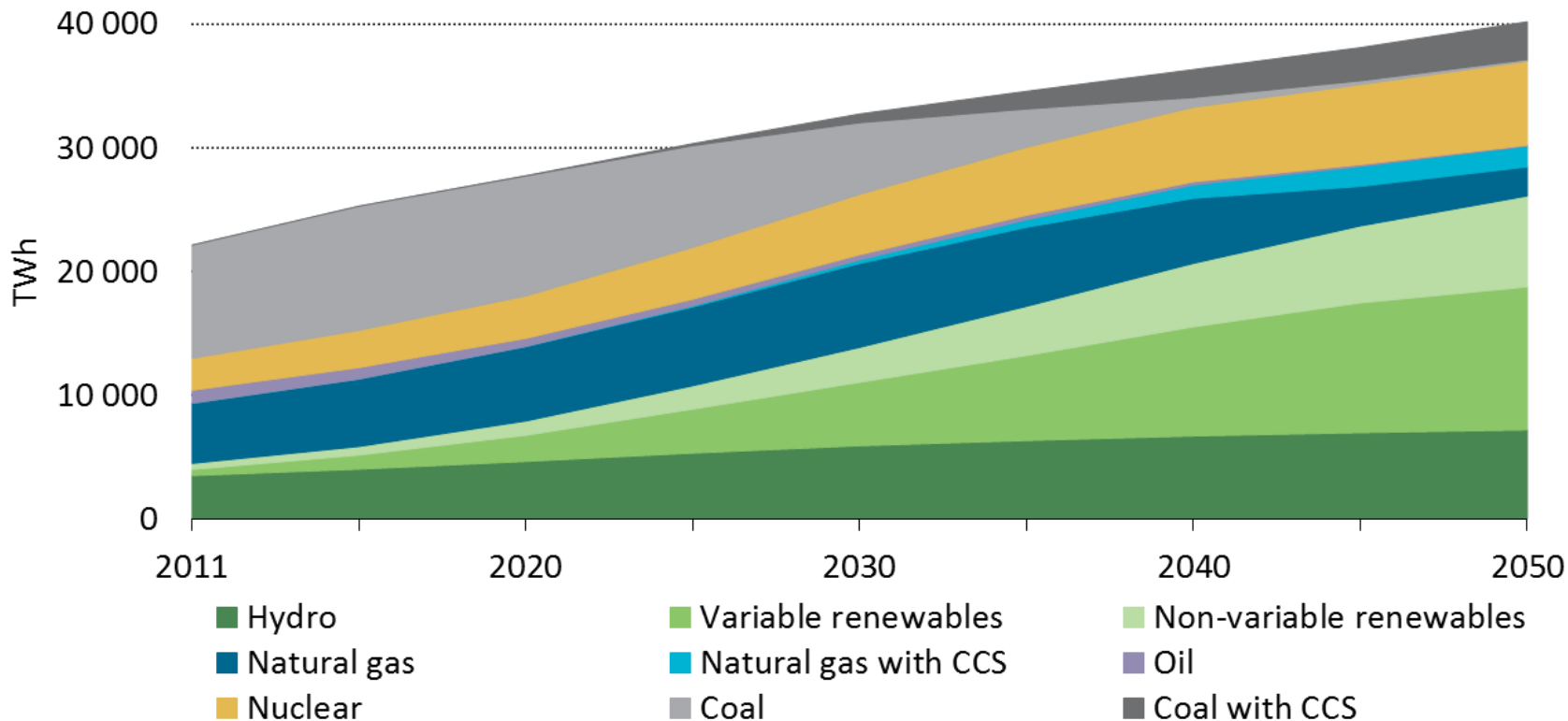


...The political will to make meaningful progress at a global scale has yet to be demonstrated

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Electricity Generation: a share reversal

Global electricity generation by technology



• *Generation today:*

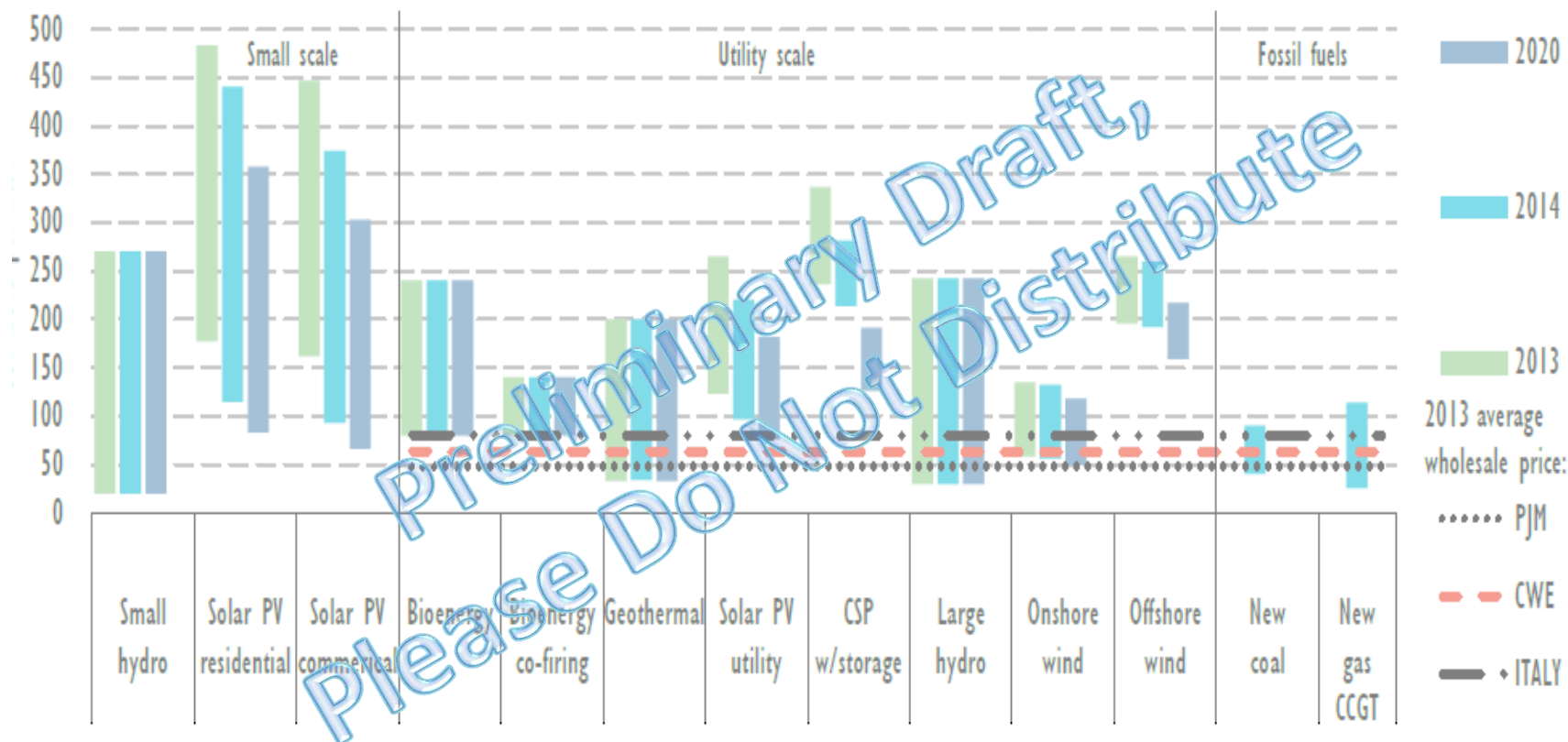
- *Fossil fuels: 68%*
- *Renewables: 20%*

• *Generation 2DS 2050:*

- *Renewables: 65%*
- *Fossil fuels: 20%*

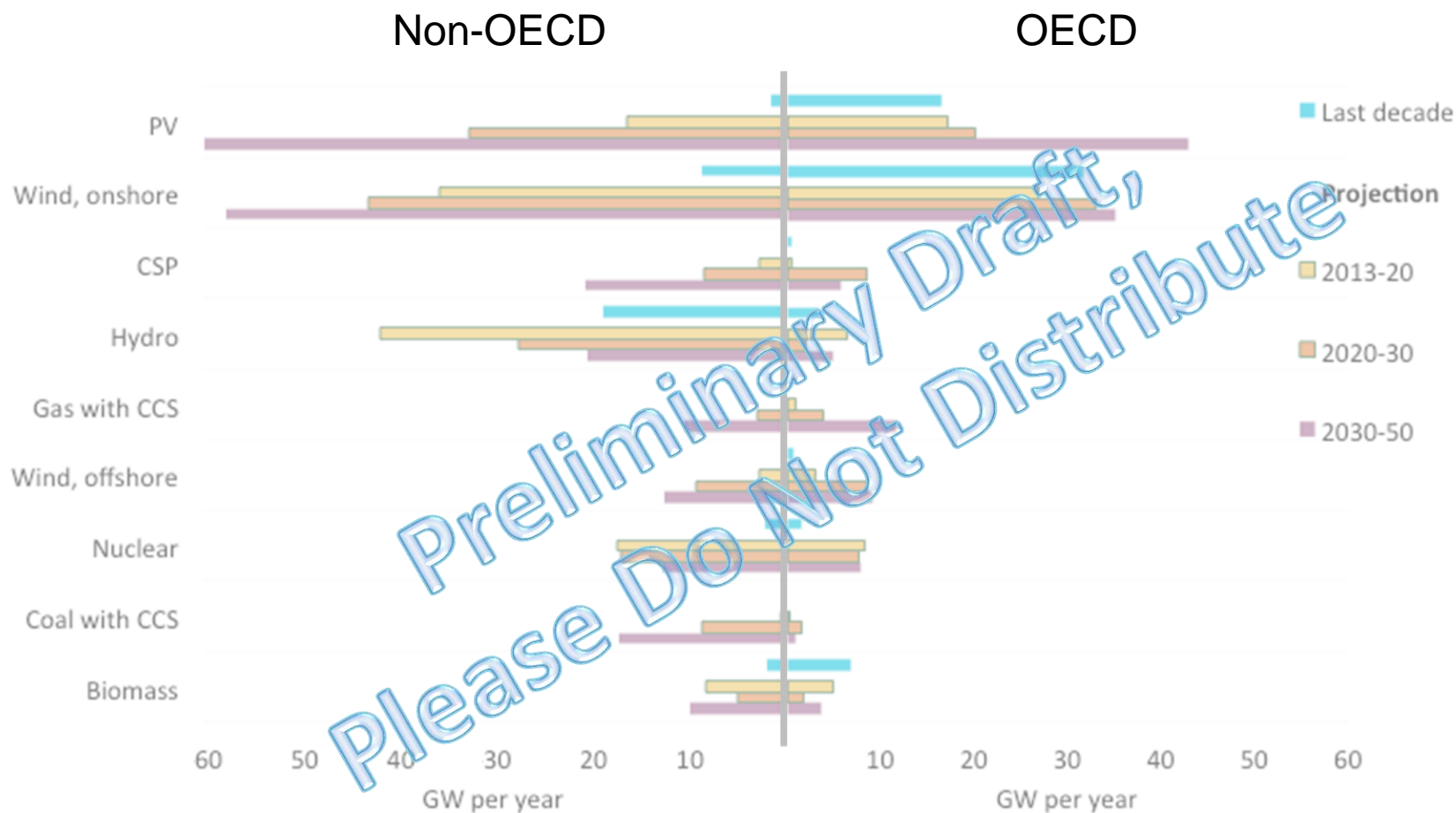
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Innovation as a sustainability engine



Cost reductions and performance improvements must be considered when deciding on future actions

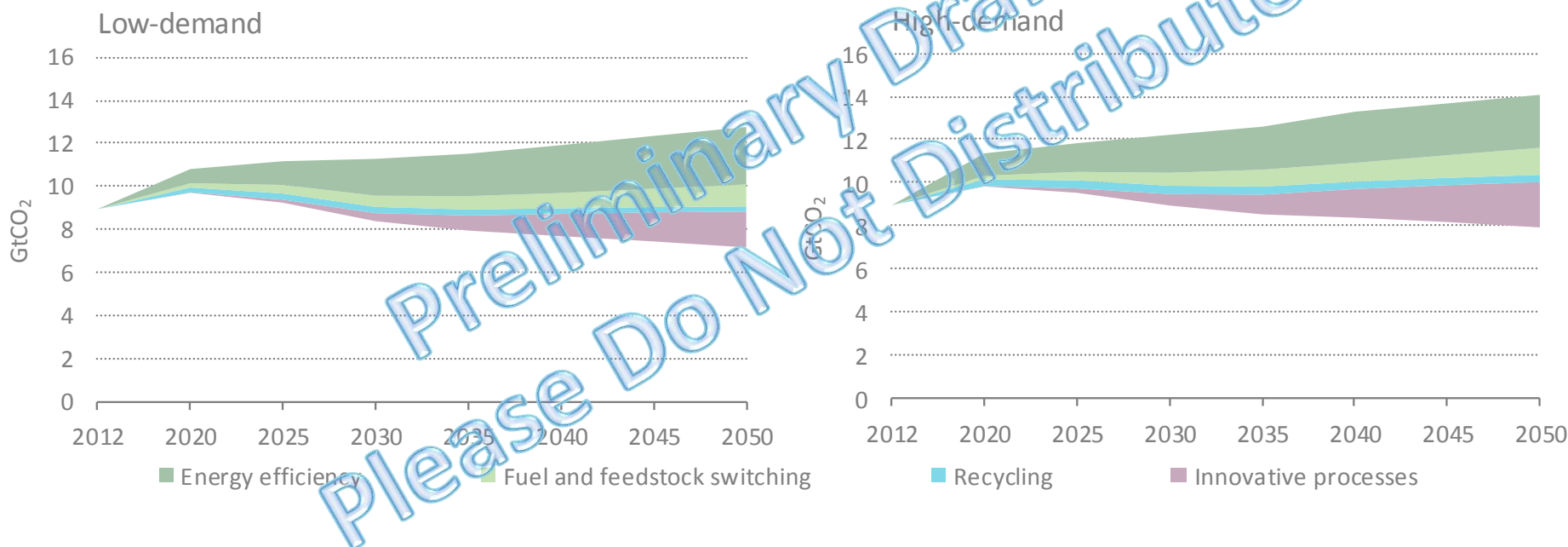
Scale of Innovation capacity needs



Deployment rates will exceed any recent trends, and will take place in new environments

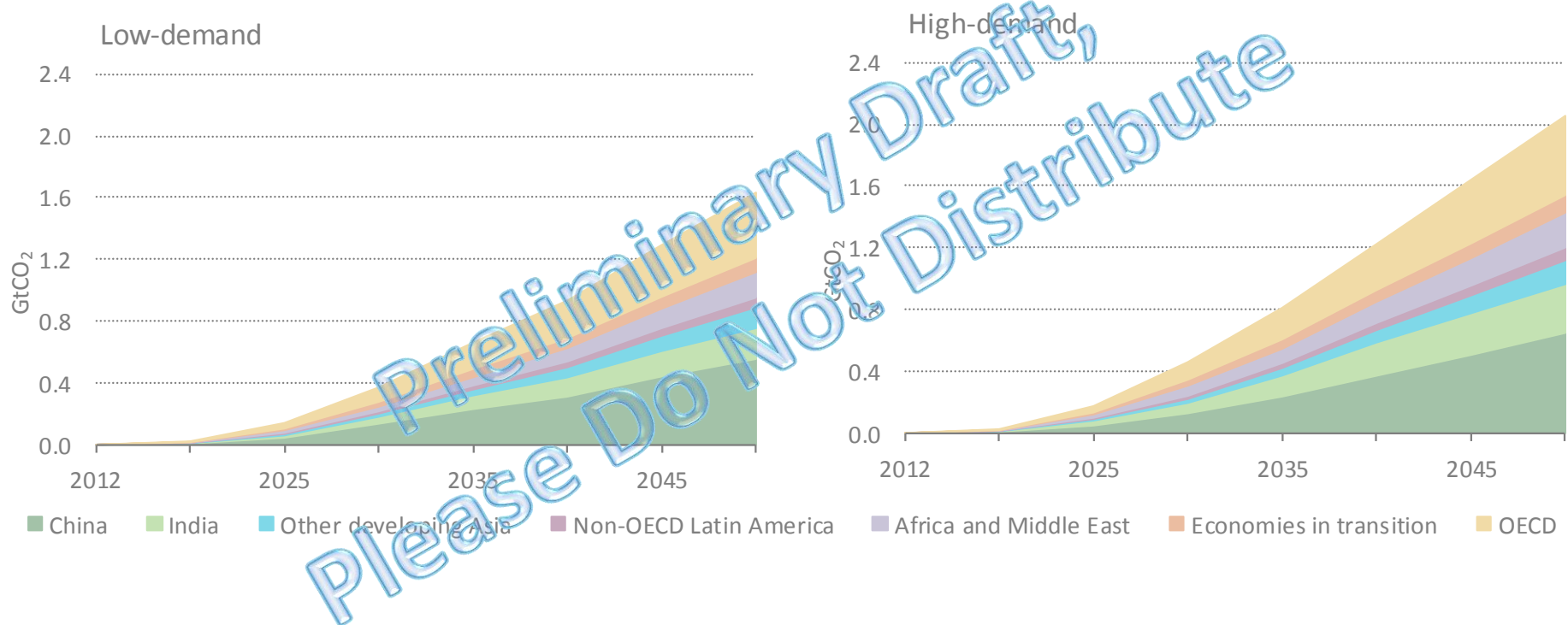
Also need to innovate on Energy Demand

Direct industrial CO₂ emission reductions between 6DS and 2DS by technology



Industrial innovative low-carbon processes become critical to achieve long-term emission reductions

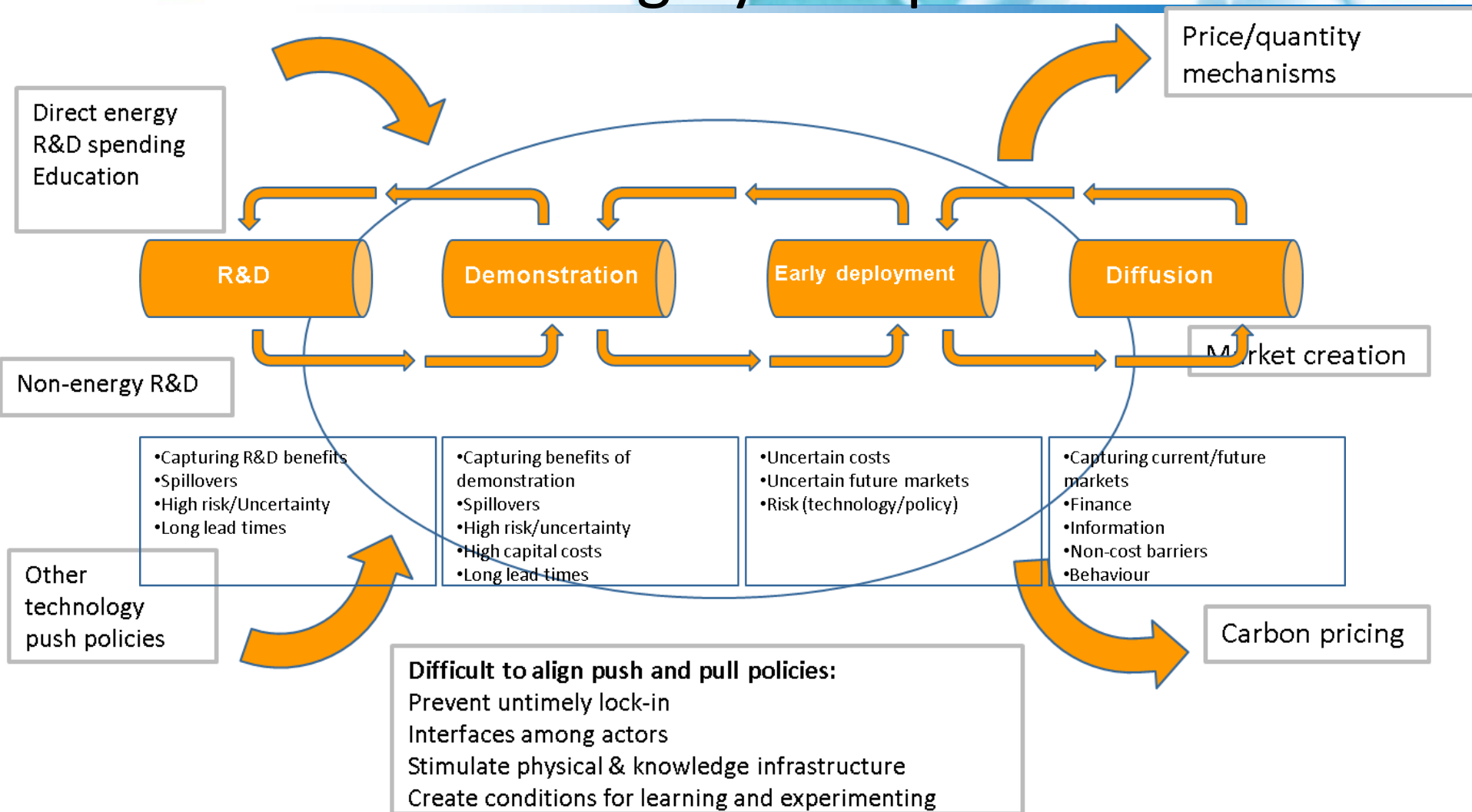
Shifting landscape of Innovation



Non-OECD countries will need capacity to deploy large amounts of new technologies and processes

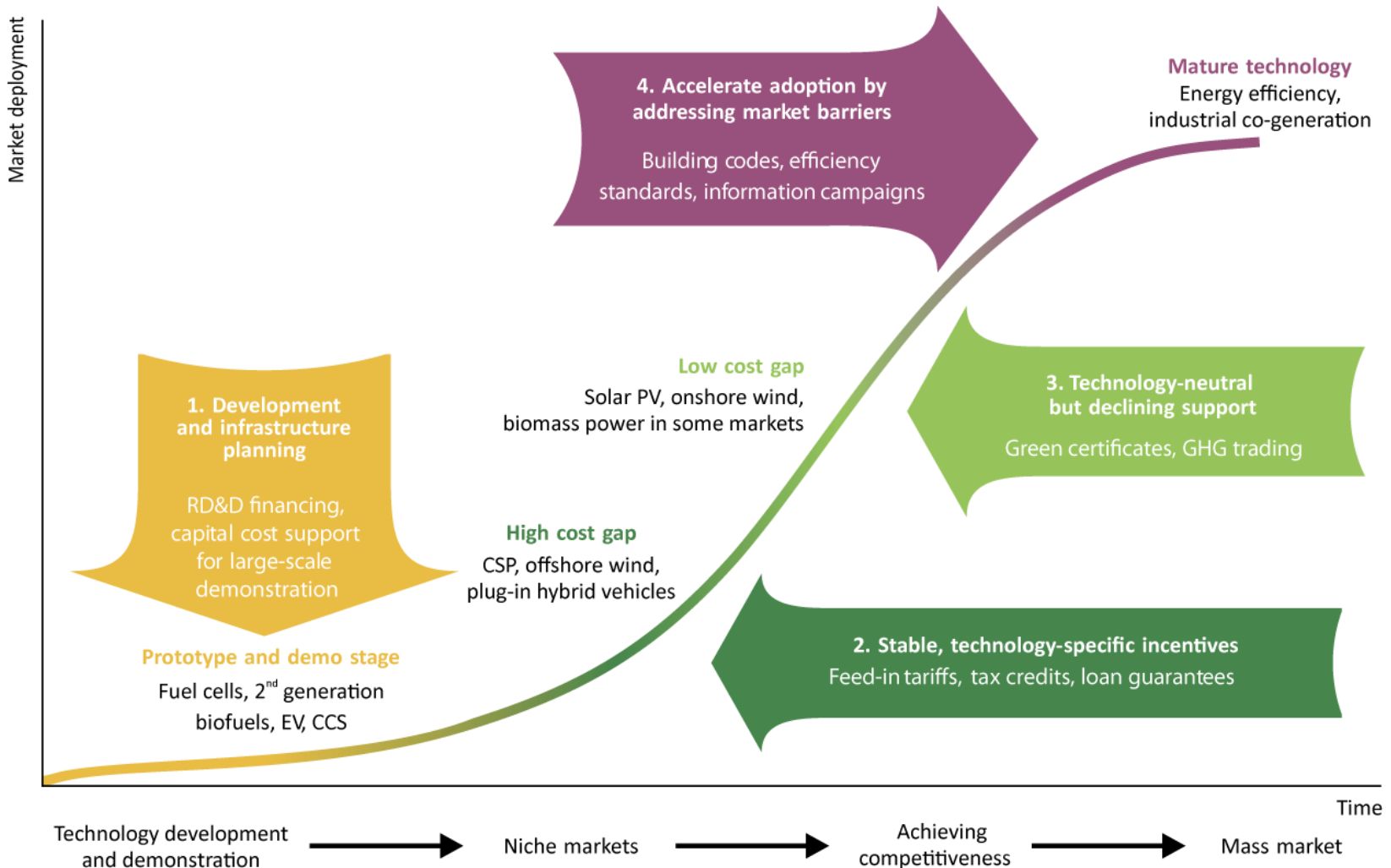
Setting innovation priorities

Highly complex and uncertain

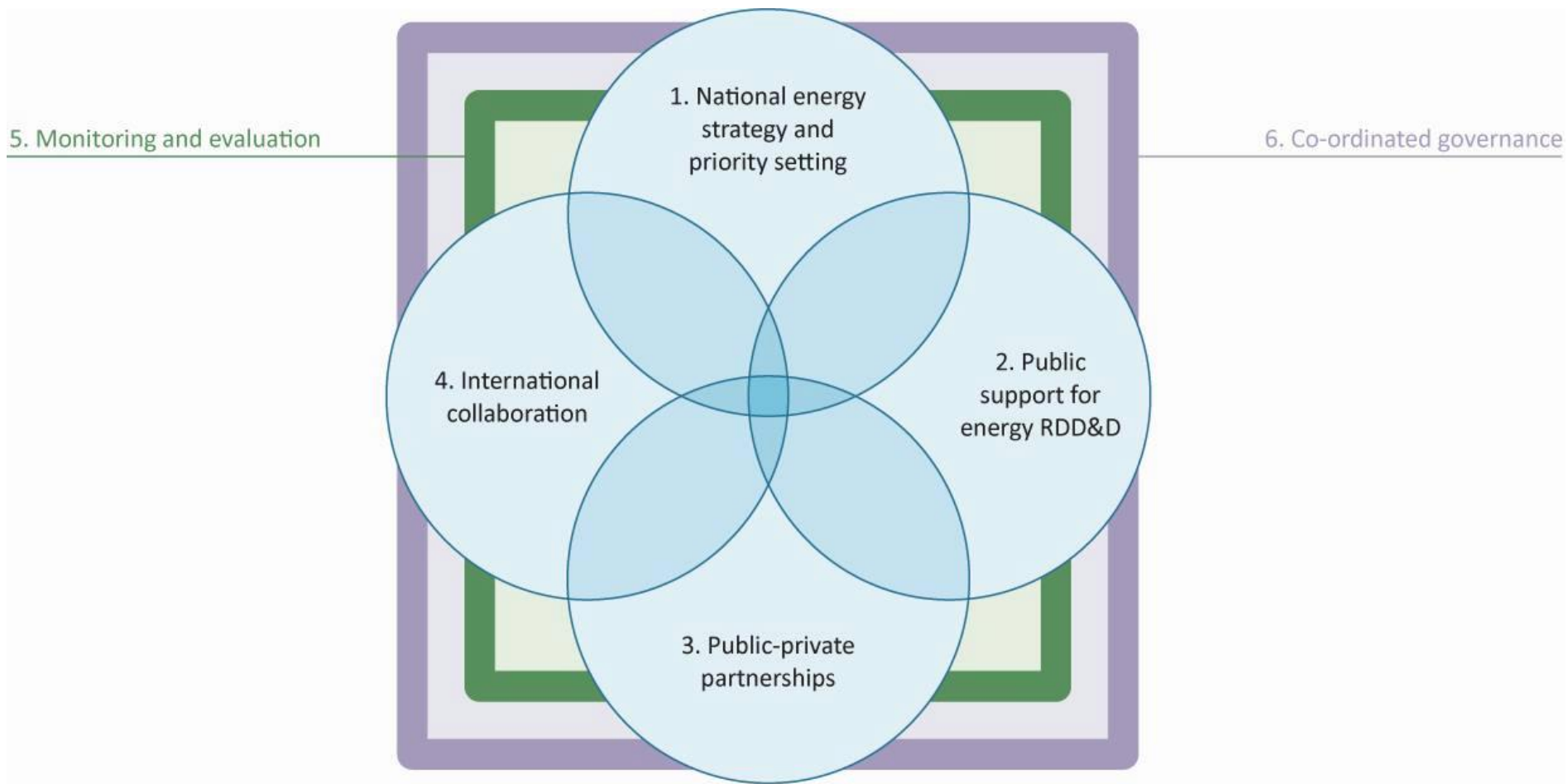


A complex system where inputs and outputs are difficult to measure.

Supporting Energy Innovation: The right policy at the right time



Supporting Energy Innovation: The right policy at the right time



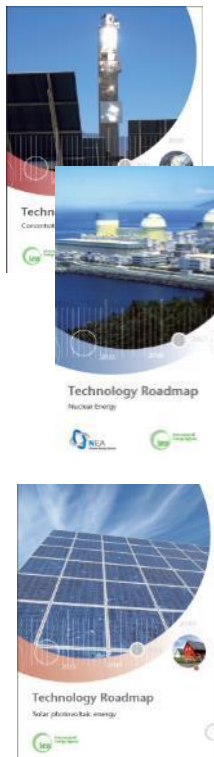
IEA Technology Roadmaps

Mapping where we need to go... www.iea.org

2009



2010



2011



2012



2013



2014



2015

- Hydrogen
- Smart Grids

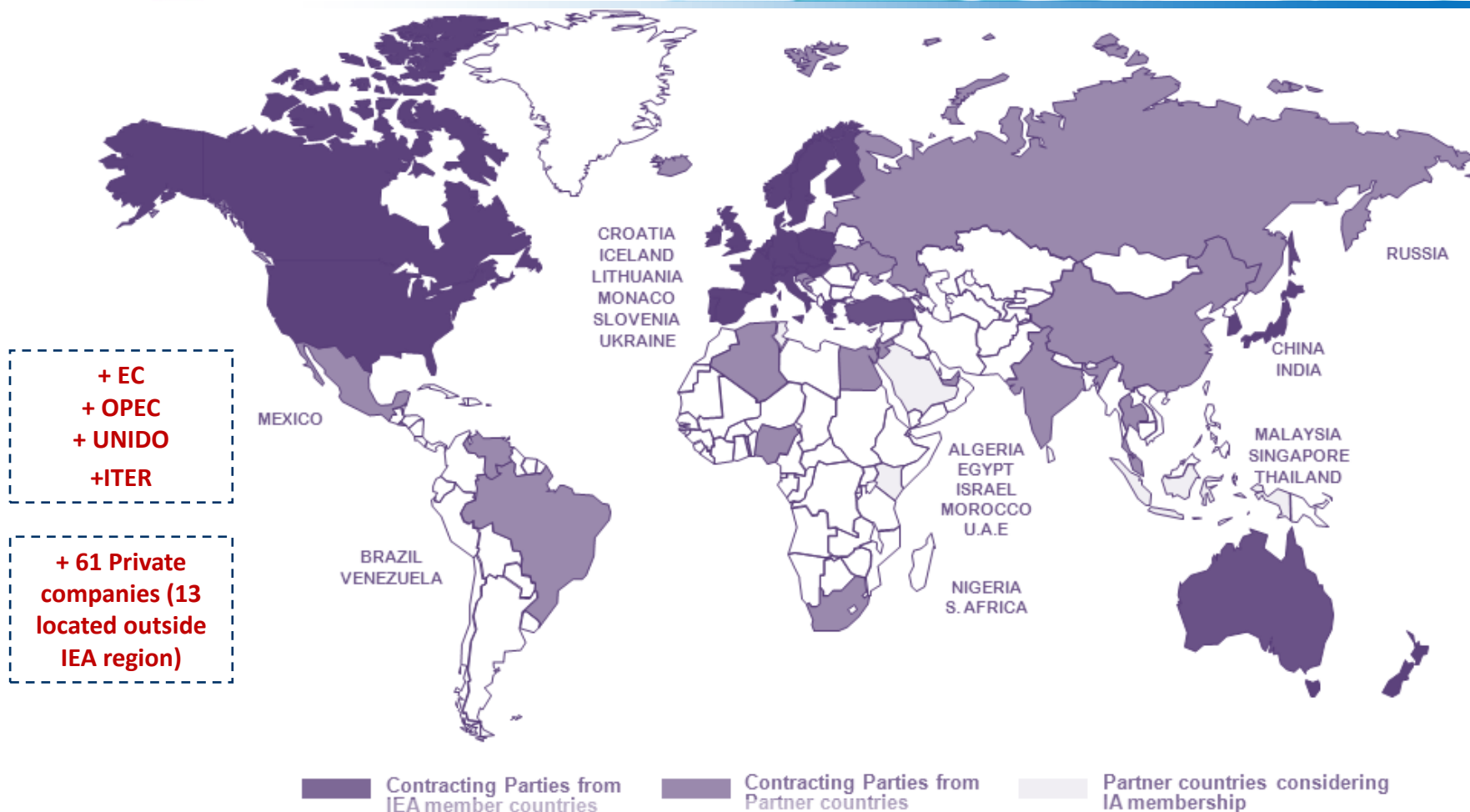
Low-Carbon Technology Roadmaps

- **Goal to achieve**
- **Milestones to be met**
- **Gaps to be filled**
- **Actions to overcome gaps and barriers**
- **What and when things need to be achieved**



IEA's Energy Technology Network

www.iea.org



More than 6,000 scientists and experts
Representing 500 government agencies, research organisations,
universities, energy companies, industries, businesses, and
consultants
Over 1,400 projects completed to date



- ***Energy Security***
- ***Environmental Protection***
- ***Economic Growth***
- ***Engagement Worldwide***

ETP 2014

ETP 2015

ETP 2016

Part 1. Setting the Scene

Global Outlook, Tracking Clean Energy Progress

Part 2. Driving the Change (Thematic Focus)

The age of
electrification

Energy Technology and
Innovation impacts on
Climate change mitigation

Urban Energy
Systems

Partner Country

India

China

Mexico