### **Electricity:** a status report

Laszlo Varro, Head, Gas, Coal and Power Markets Division International Energy Agency

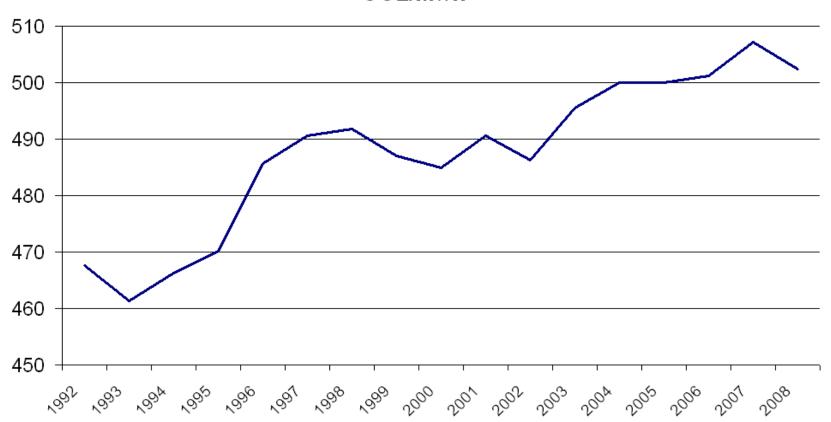


### **Electricity**

- Is not going out of fashion
- Is the key battleground of climate policy
- Has been getting more, rather than less, carbon-intensive globally
- Is the key driver for gas and coal demand
- Has a transformative efficiency potential in Russia

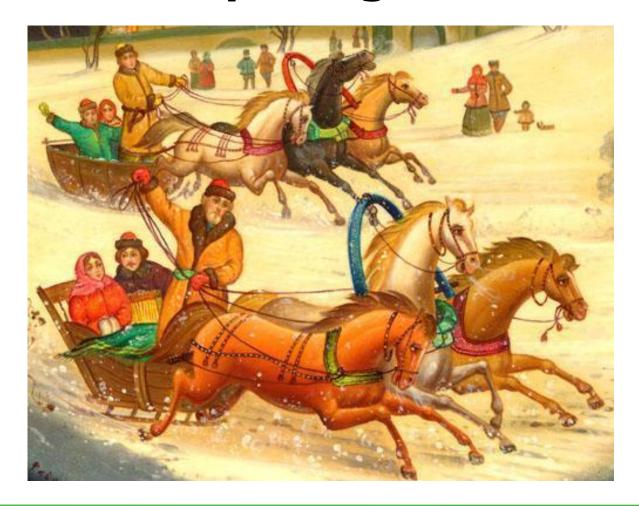
### State of decarbonization: first stop digging

### Global average carbon intensity of power generation, kg CO2/Mwh



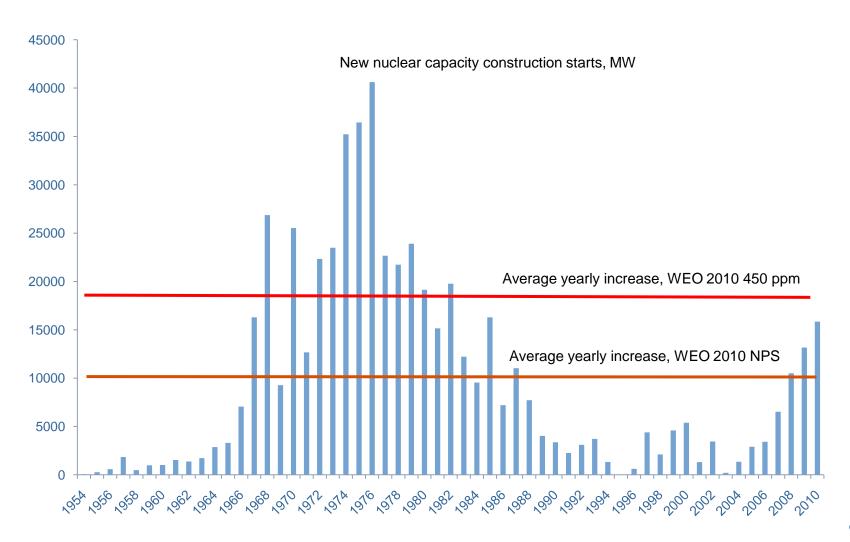


# Decarbonization race: a troika with only one horse pulling





# Status of low carbon technologies 1 Nuclear: Back to Square 1 after Fukushima?



# Status of low carbon technologies 2 CCS: serious risk of delayed deployment

CCS | Netherlands stops Shell's CO2 storage project in Barendrecht

"The Dutch government said Thursday it will not allow oil giant Shell to store millions of tonnes of carbon dioxide in a depleted gas reservoir under a small town, upholding the fears of townspeople.

#### E.ON: incentive could have saved Kingsnorth CCS project

Company suggests "low carbon" version of the Renewables Obligation including CCS and nuclear might have kept project in the UK

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21 Oct 2010

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By Will Nichols

March 21, 2011

On 27 January 2011, Australia's federal government announced that it would delay and reduce the funding available to support its A\$2 billion carbon capture and storage (CCS) Flagship funding program in order to support Queensland's flood recovery efforts. As part of those efforts, A\$160 million in CCS Flagship funds will be deferred until after 2015, while A\$90 million will be cut from the CCS Flagship budget

Storage Concerns Delay Australian CCS Timeline

### Norway delays CCS project again, angers greens

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Reuters) - Norway said on Tuesday it would delay	in Share 3
gain a decision to finance a top carbon capture roject, this time to 2016, in a setback for a	f Share this
echnology that is seen as key to mitigate climate	
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Rotterdam offers the location for the construction of a large-scale power station, which has access to the sea for sea ships that can transport the CO2 and the solid fuel.

### Carbon capture approvals behind UAE-BP project delay

Date: 14/04/2011 · Category: Projects & Communities, Projects & Communities - World

altogether. Key tends in this On Point include:

ABU DHABI (Reuters) - Delays in winning approvals on pricing and scheduling of a carbon capture and storage (CCS) project are holding up a \$2.5 billion hydrogen power venture by BP and an Abu Dhabi firm, an official document showed. ...See all stories on this topic sReuters

http://www.google.com

#### Updates

Announcement - Feasibility study stopped

After close consultation between Havenbedrijf Rotterdam NV and C. GEN NV it has been decided on October 26, 2010 to stop the feasibility study on the establishment of a hydrogen power plant (Integrated Gasification Combined Cycle) on the Kop van de

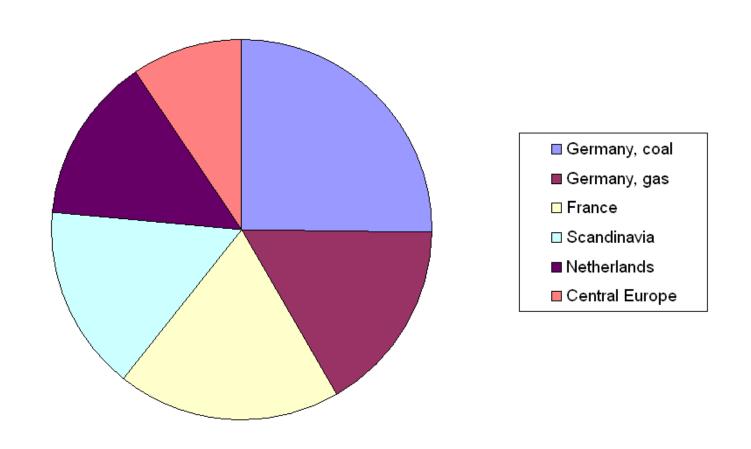
The reason is the technical feasibility of this location, coupled with uncertainties regarding regulation and storage of CO2 in the Netherlands

# Status of low carbon technologies 3 Renewables: strong growth but not always on the best places

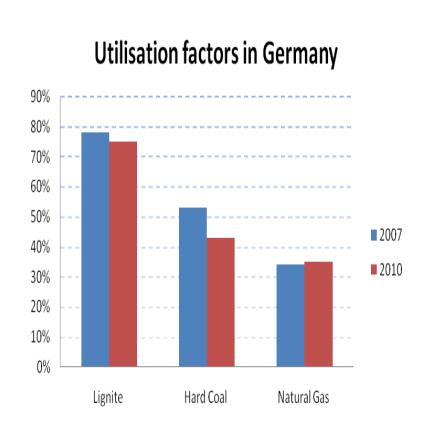


# **German moratorium: European scale effects**

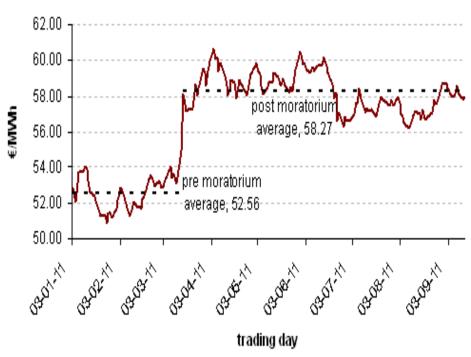
Where the replacement of German nuclear comes from?



## Moderate, 10% price reaction due to excess capacities



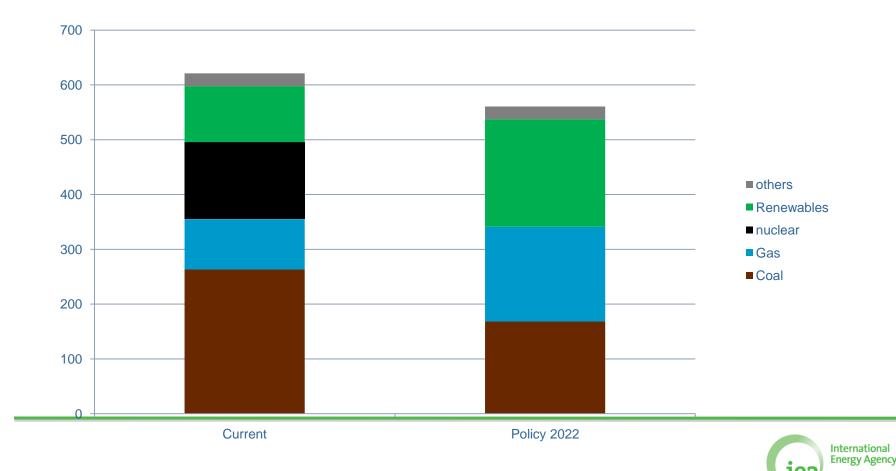
#### Annual baseload electricity futures in Germany for 2012



EU power prices still below the level that would recover investment in new plant

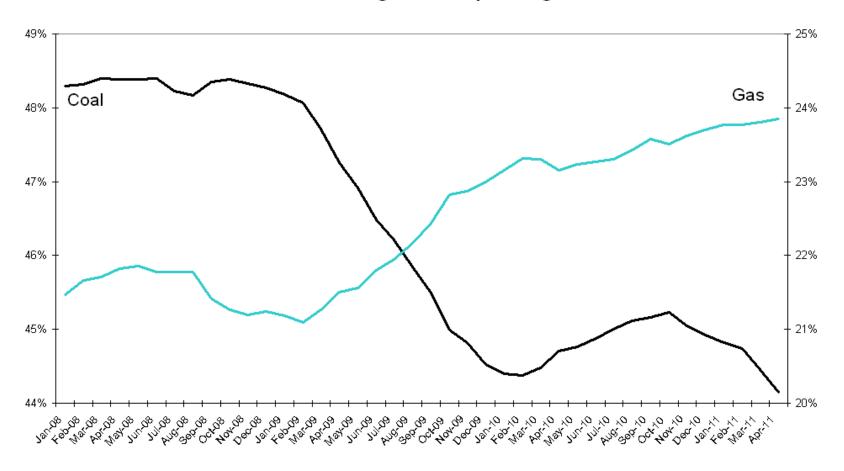
# Gas will be needed to deliver CO2 reductions

German electricity mix with 10% demand reduction, no nuclear, 35% renewables and CO2 at the target level



### **US: the Golden Age of Gas has arrived**

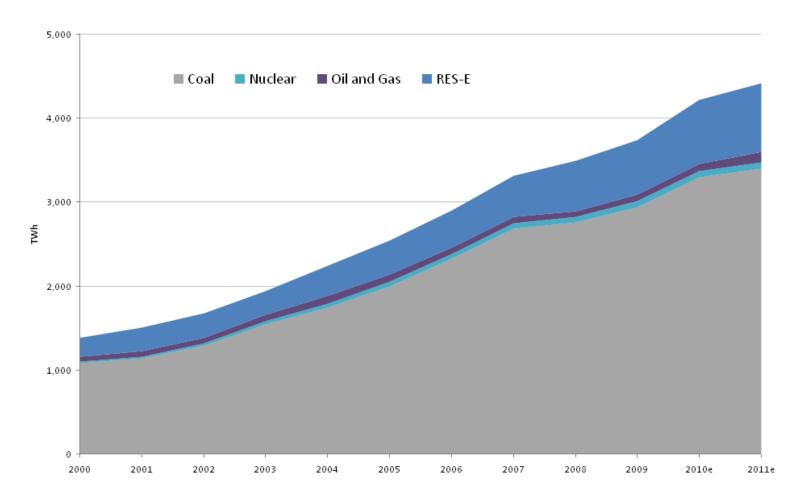
Share of coal and gas in US power generation



280 Twh coal to gas switch in 3 years



# China: with energy efficiency efforts and the biggest nuclear and renewable program in the world



Coal fired power generation still grows by over 100 twh/year

# Russia: (Re)Search to improve power sector



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Gas Turbines. GE, Mitsubishi, Alstom, Siemens, Westinghouse. Here are some Gas Turbines from GE, Mitsubishi, Alstom, Siemens, Westinghouse. www.powerplantjobs.com/ppi.nsf/TurbineTypes?OpenForm - Cached - Similar

#### Alstom Launches Upgraded GT26 :: POWER Magazine

1 Aug 2011 ... Like GE Energy, Siemens, and Mitsubishi Heavy Industries, Alstom has been developing a gas turbine that pushes the 60% efficiency barrier. ... www.powermag.com/gas/Alstom-Launches-Upgraded-GT26 3872.html - Cached - Similar

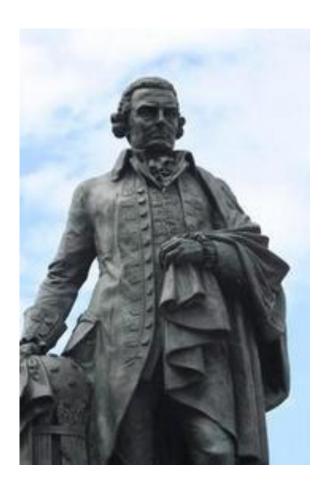
#### High-Efficiency gas turbines add new flexibility | Control Engineering

25 Jul 2011 ... Siemens' H-class gas turbine, the largest machine of its type in ... such as Alstom, GE, Mitsubishi Heavy Industries, and Siemens, offer turbines ... www.controleng.com/single...gas-turbines-add.../9a6d35a104.html - Cached - Similar

#### GAS TURBINES IN SIMPLE CYCLE & COMBINED CYCLE ...

Alstom's GT-8C2, 50/60Hz gas turbine with basic specification .... SGT-600 Industrial Gas Turbine - 25 MW (former designation, Alstom's GT10) (Source: Siemens ... Figure 18

### How to make it happen



- Adam Smith 1776: peace, taxes, justice
- IEA 2011(ongoing work on Russian power sector reform): elimination of gas subsidies, proper price signals for gas and electricity, market design

