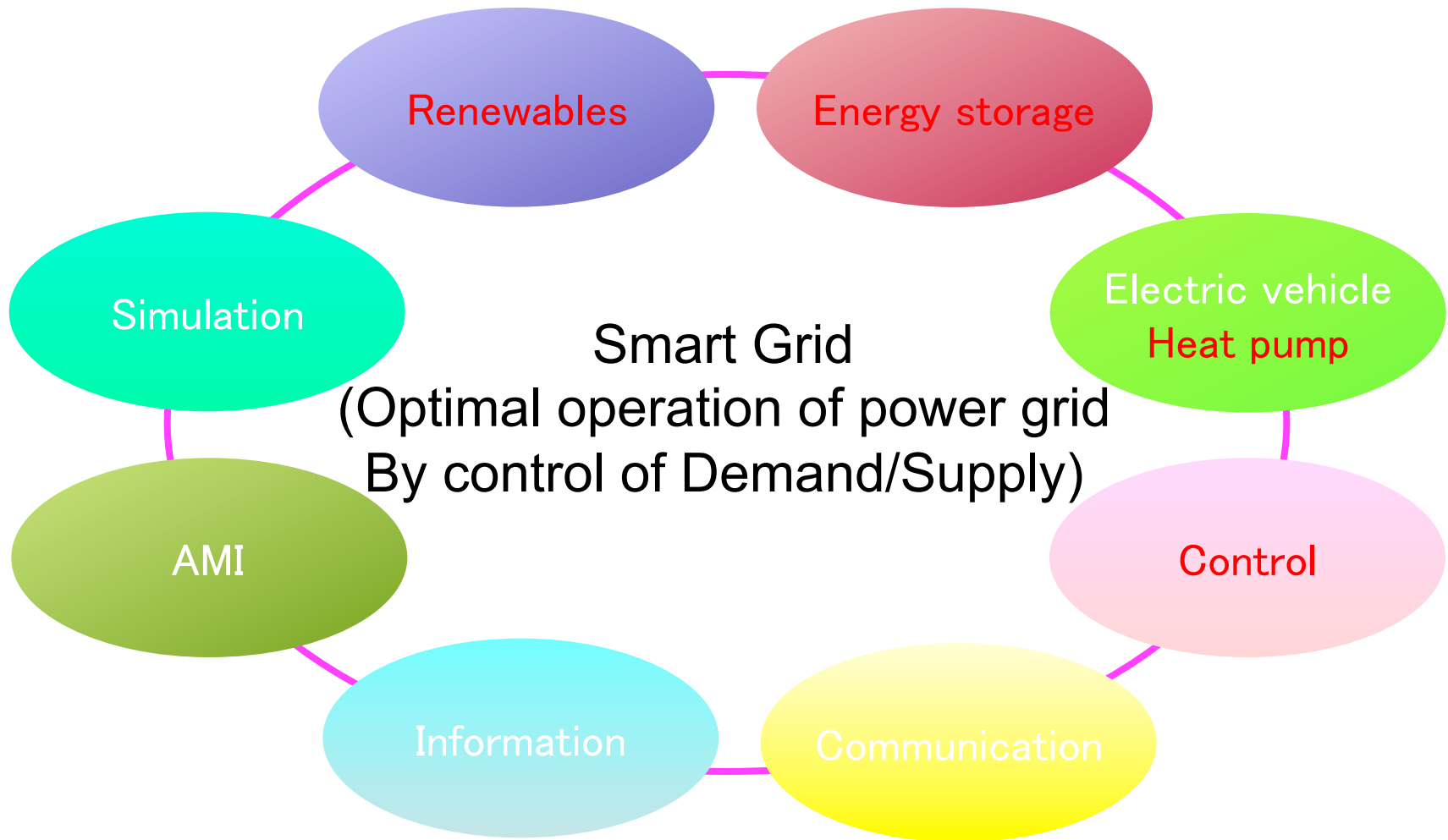


Hitachi's experience in developing Smart Grids

Shin-ichi INAGE
Renewable Energy & Smart Grid
Division, Hitachi Ltd.

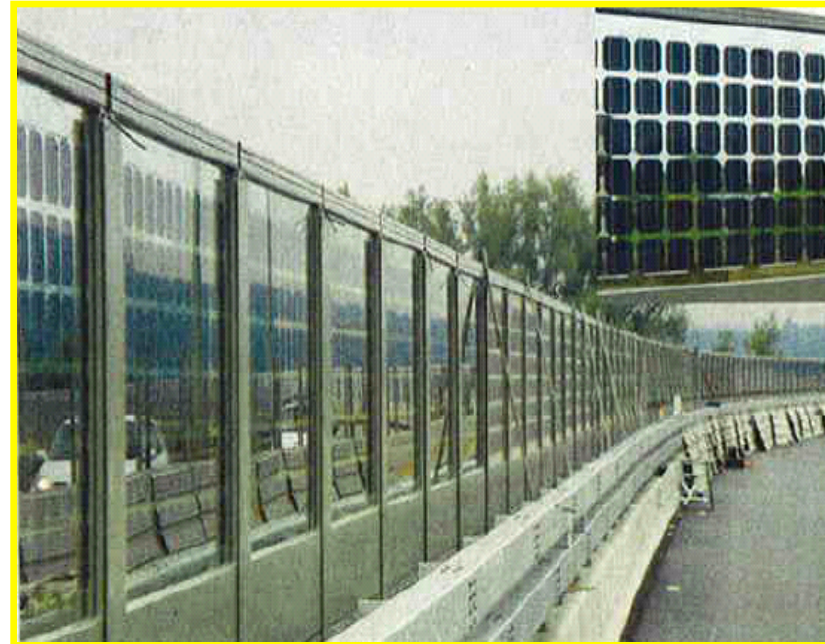
- Hitachi has a lot of experiences based on our products and technologies for Smart Grids



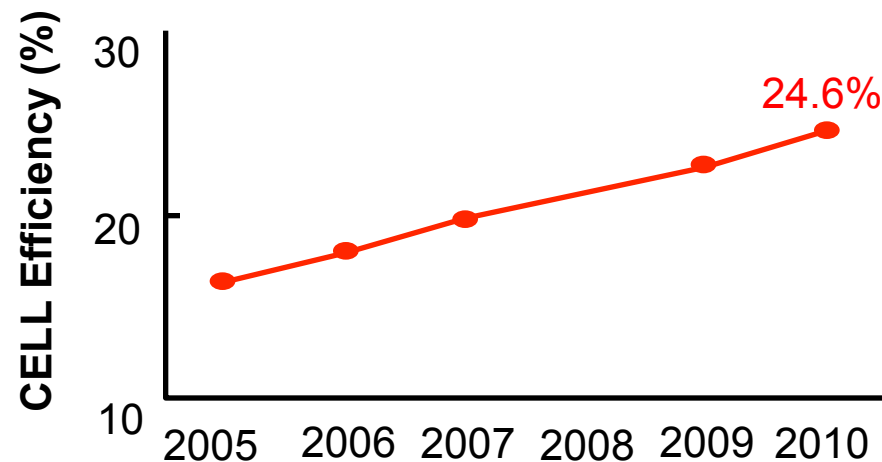
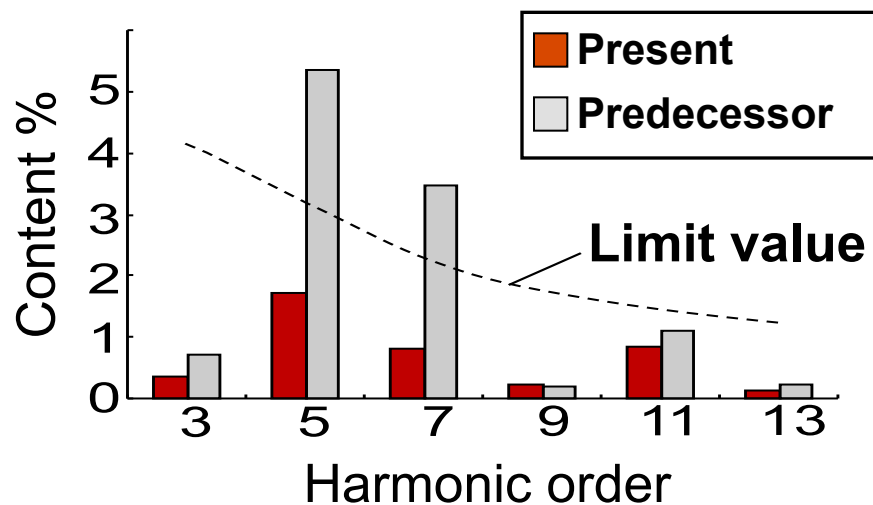
Mega Solar Plant & Bifacial PV Panel



13MW-class Solar Plant for TEPCO



Application of Bifacial PV Panel

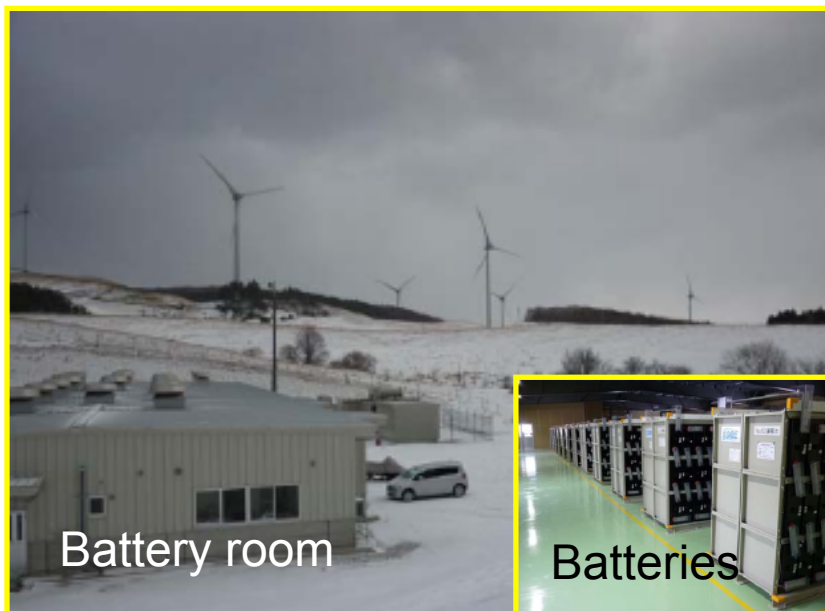


Lead Acid Battery

Specifications	LL1500W-S
Voltage	8V
Energy Capacity	12kW
Expected life time	17 years
SOC range	30-90%
Recycle rate	>90%



Energy storage model



Wind Power-Kuroshio



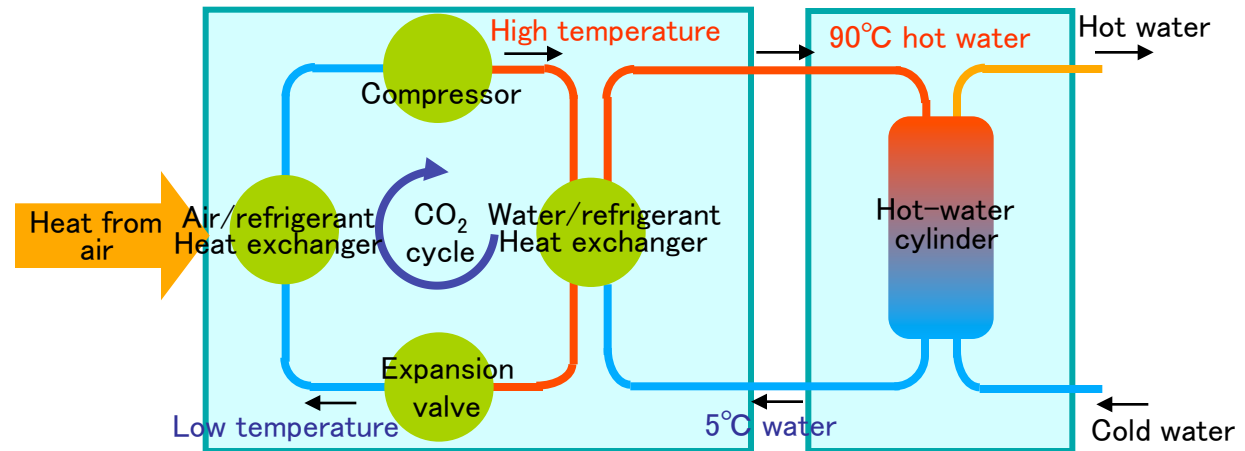
Load Shifting System

Heat Pump Water Heater System

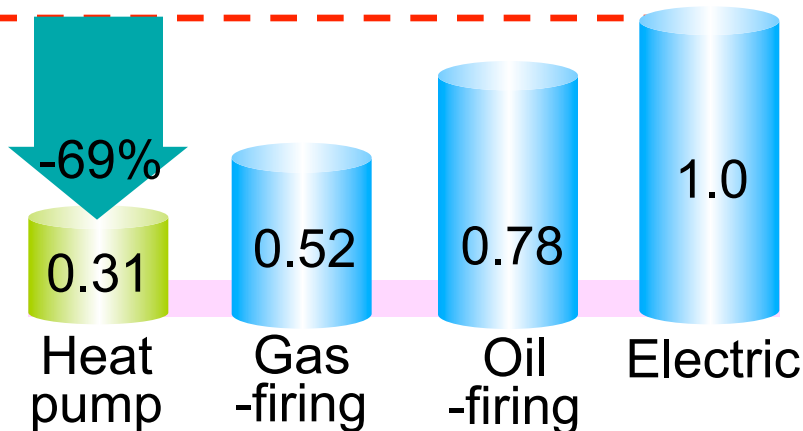
- Reduction of CO₂ emissions of water heater
- Applicable to demand response or load shifting



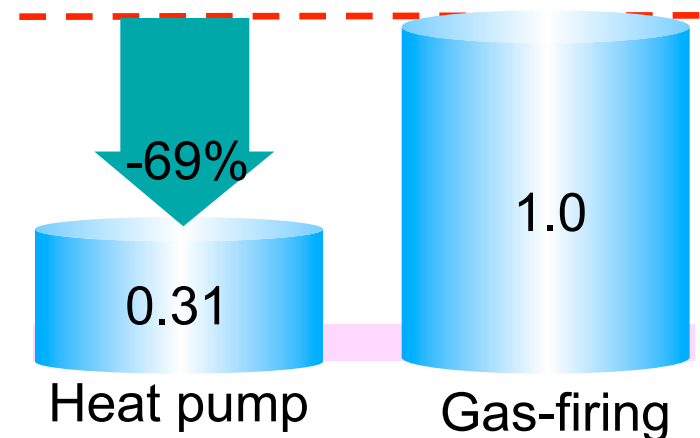
Overview of system



Principle of heat pump water heater



Comparison of relative CO₂ emissions

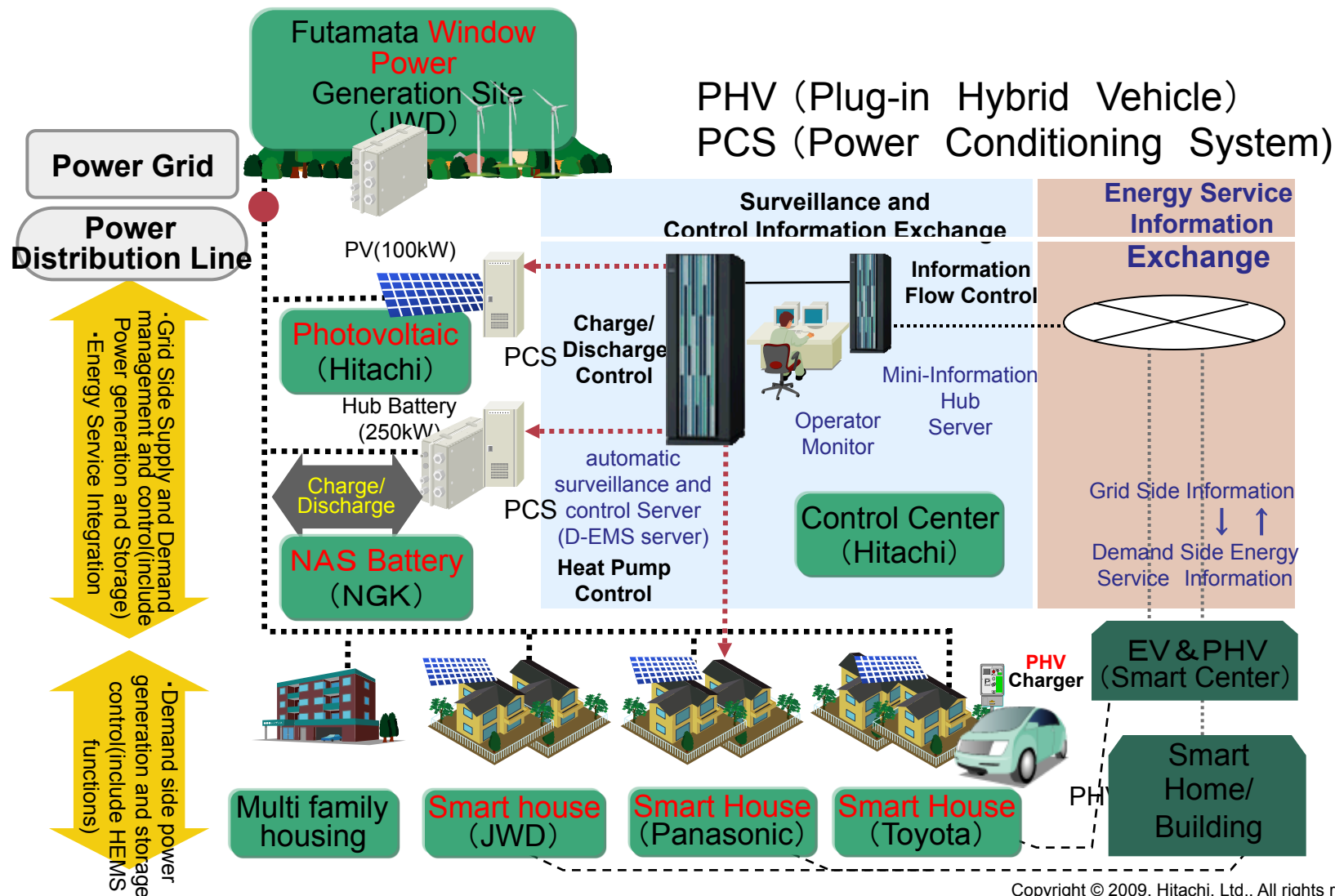


Comparison of relative operation cost

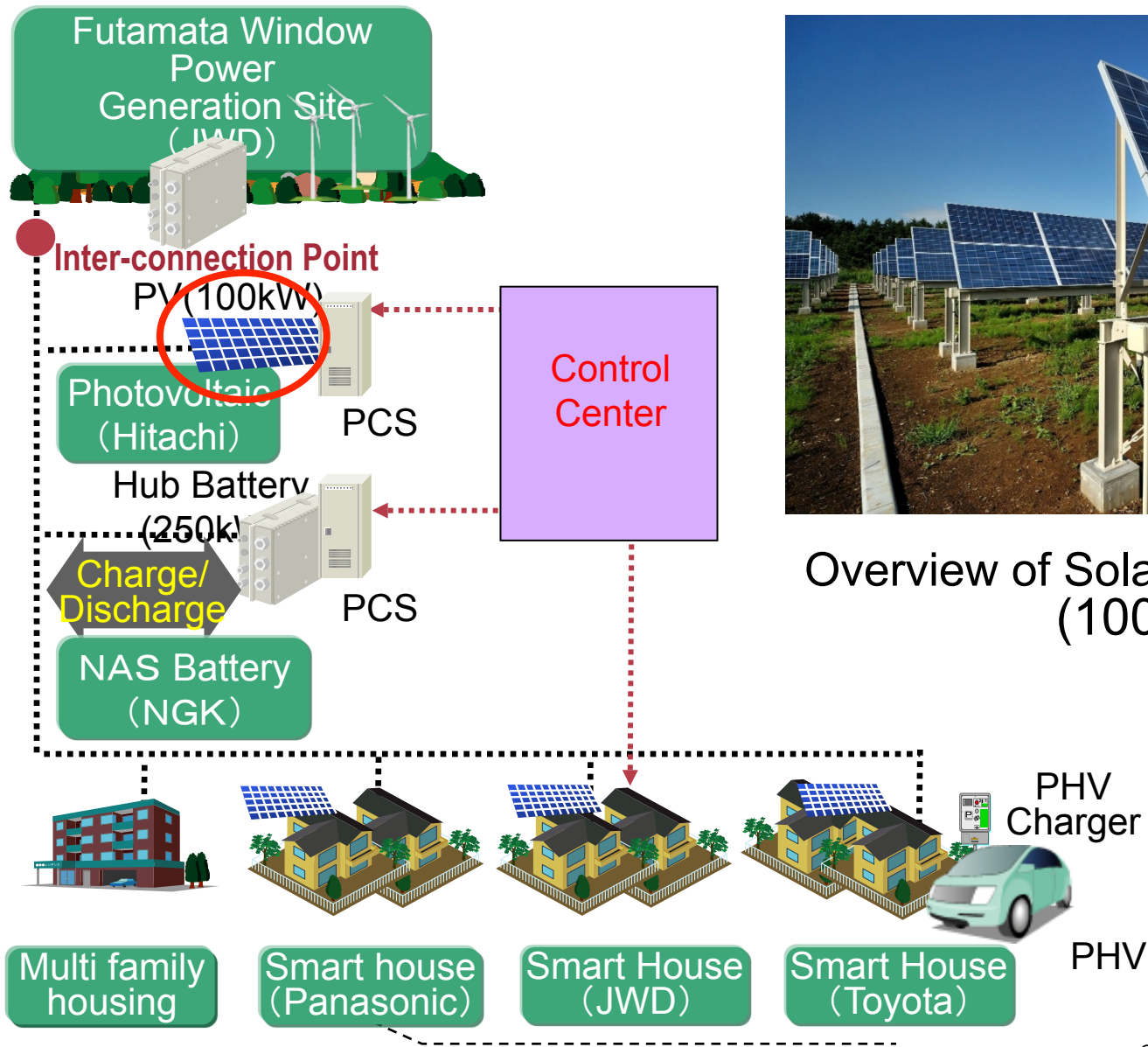
Smart Grids Trial at Rokkasho Village

Rokkasho-Demonstration Project

- This project evaluates system functionality and energy optimization by using closed

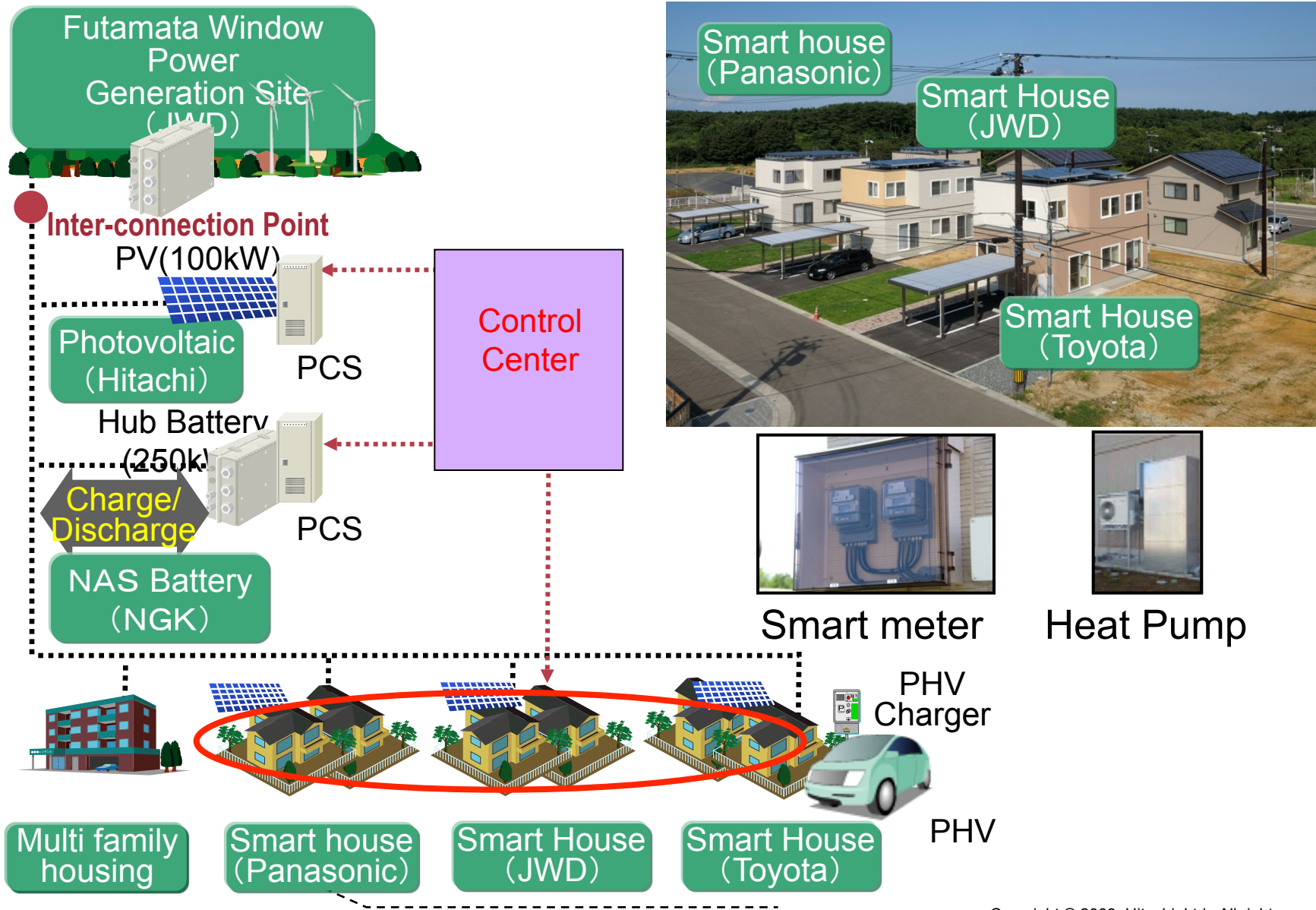


Over view of PV



Overview of Solar Power System
(100kW)

Over view of the Community



- The self-sustenance ratio is **88%**



-88% of the total energy consumption was provided by the electric power of PV (HUB, Rooftop PV) generation with HUB Power storage.

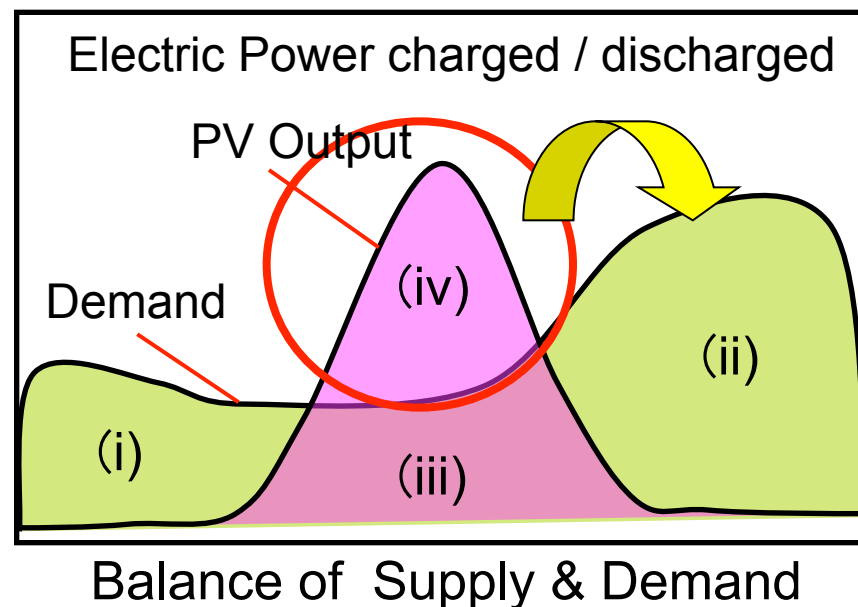
- Operation Results:

■ PV+Hub Storage support ratio is

$$95.9\% = (iv) / ((i) + (ii)) (\%)$$

■ PV surplus ratio is

$$56\% = (iv) / ((iii)) (\%)$$



Through actual demonstration projects in Japan, US and other areas, Hitachi is contributing to R&D of Smart Grids technologies.

The concept of Smart Grids should vary in each country and customer. Hitachi is willing to respect the existing power grid, utilities and technologies of the customers. We are intending to contribute to achieve "Best Mix" of the customers' existing power grids and our leading-edge technologies as WIN-WIN solution.

Thank you for your attentions