

Energising a Smart Nation Challenges and Opportunities



Smart Nation
SINGAPORE



Smart Energy, Sustainable Future

NCCS
NATIONAL CLIMATE CHANGE SECRETARIAT
SINGAPORE

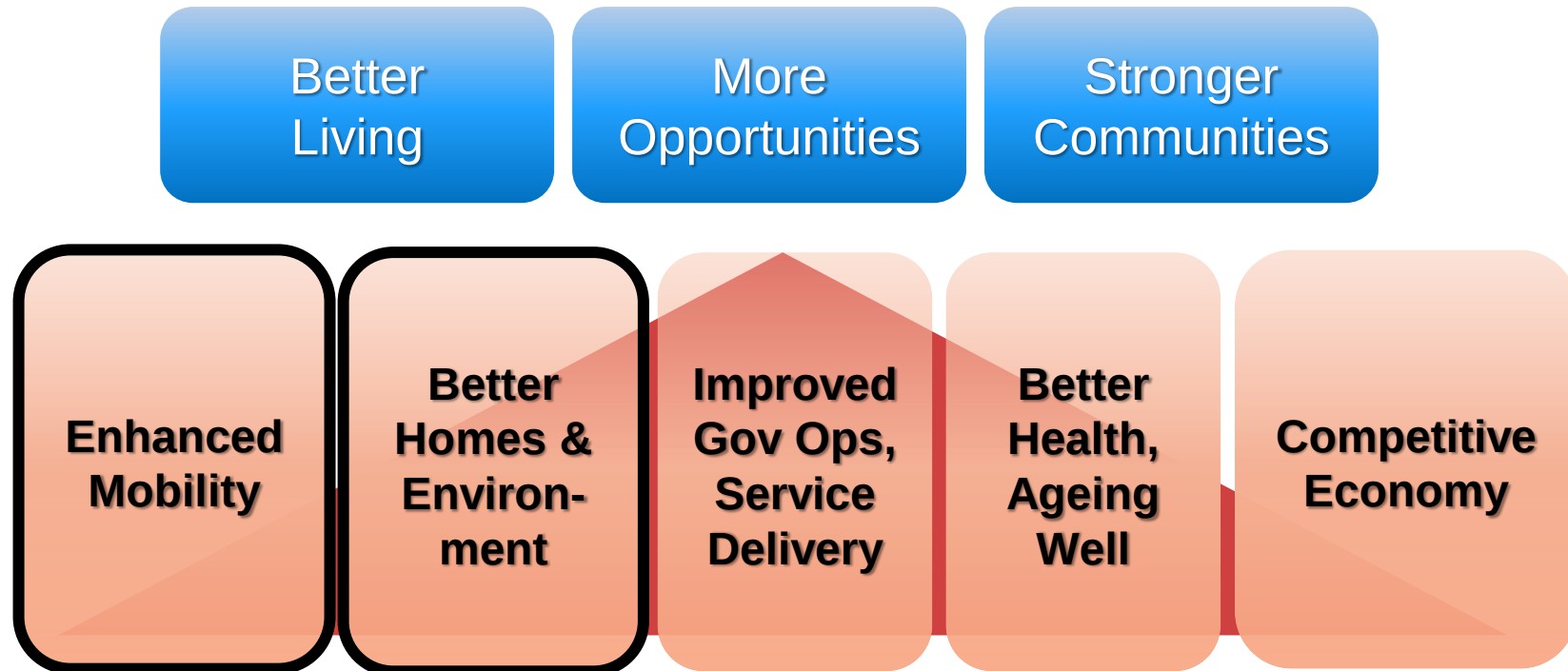
STRATEGY GROUP
PRIME MINISTER'S
OFFICE

Principles of Our Approach

- Leverage our strengths
- **Focus on people**
- **Prioritise key areas**
- Build enablers
- Adopt Whole-of-Nation approach

“Our vision is for Singapore to be a **Smart Nation**. A nation where **people live meaningful and fulfilled lives, enabled seamlessly by technology, offering exciting opportunities for all.**”

– PM Lee at the launch of the Smart Nation initiative on 24 Nov 2014



Enhancing Mobility

Data and analytics



Empowering
commuters

Optimising
network



Business model innovation



On-demand
shared
transport



New technologies

Self-driving
vehicles



Smart Estates



Yuhua Estate
38 blocks
3,200 households

- Productivity
- Sustainability
- Security
- New Services

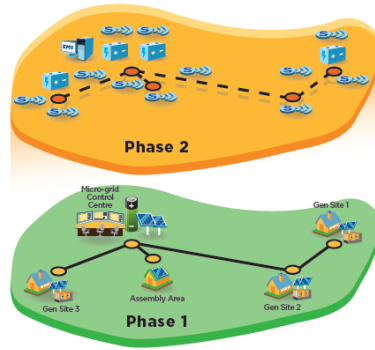
Smart Technologies and Energy (1)

- Energy landscape is being transformed - shaped by disruptive energy trends, driven by technology innovations, and responding to climate change challenges
- Examples of application of smart technologies

Smart Meters



Distributed Energy Resources



Solar Forecasting



Digitisation

E.g. Two-way communications, substation automation, cybersecurity

Decentralisation

E.g. Micro-grids, distributed solar-storage

Efficiency

E.g. Sensors to detect unauthorised excavation, corrosion of pipes underground, district cooling

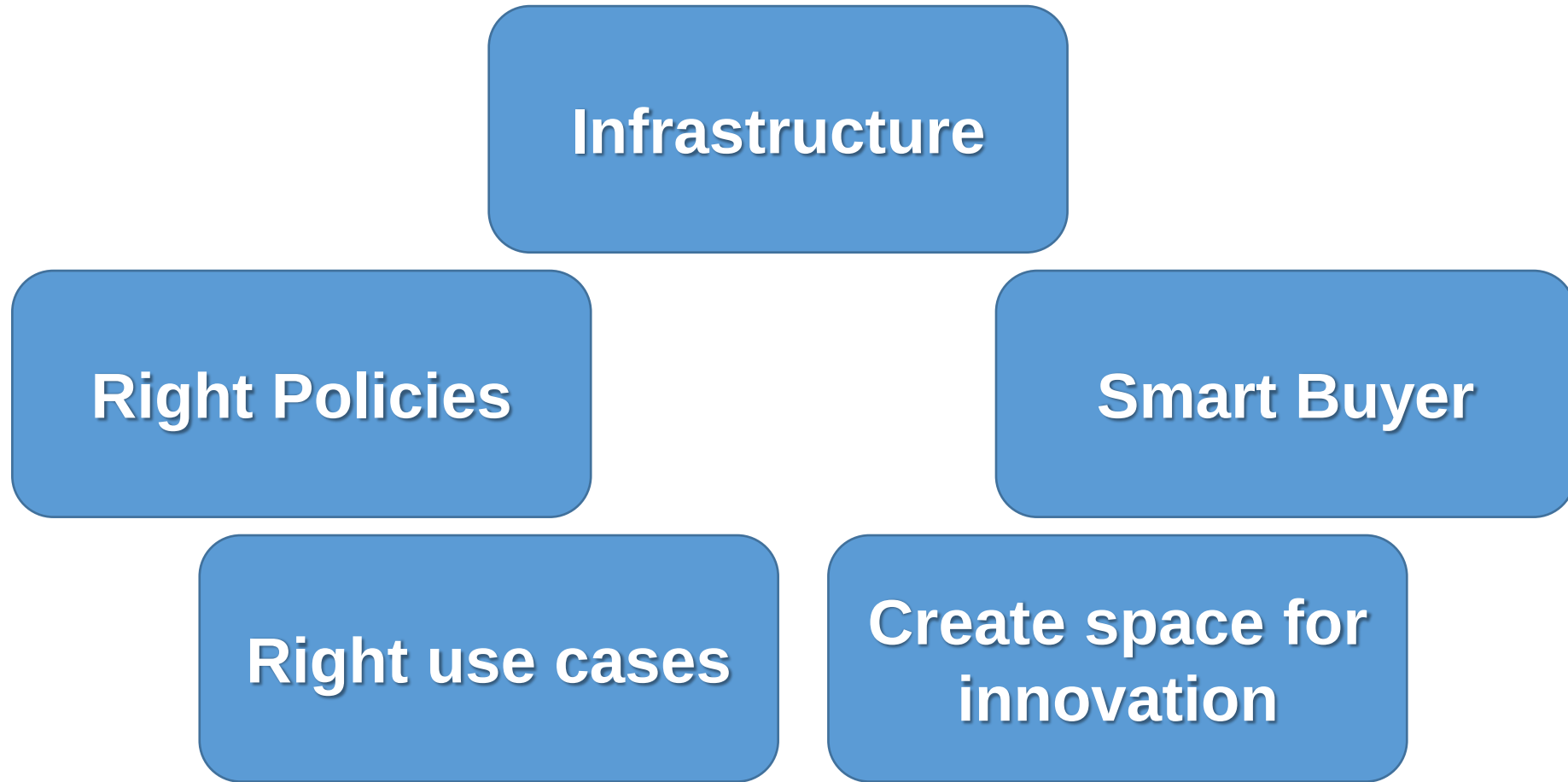
Smart Technologies and Energy (2)

- Challenges and opportunities exist across the entire spectrum of activities to plan, design, operate, manage and optimize the energy system and energy businesses – from *supporting* to ***enabling***
- Challenges and opportunities increase with higher levels of *complexity, uncertainty, diversity, flexibility, constraints* and *trade-offs/co-benefits, e.g.*
 - Energy trilemma and more – security, costs, environmental sustainability, and efficiency, resilience, economic/industry development
 - Integration of Variable renewable energy and grid
 - Advent of the energy prosumer, energy sharing and multi-directional flows
 - Multi-dimensional considerations and matching – temporal, spatial and quality/form
 - Data standards, ownership, privacy and cyber-security challenges



Spare slides

ROLE OF GOVERNMENT



VIBRANT ENERGY ECOSYSTEM

Decentralisation

E.g. Micro-grids, distributed solar-storage



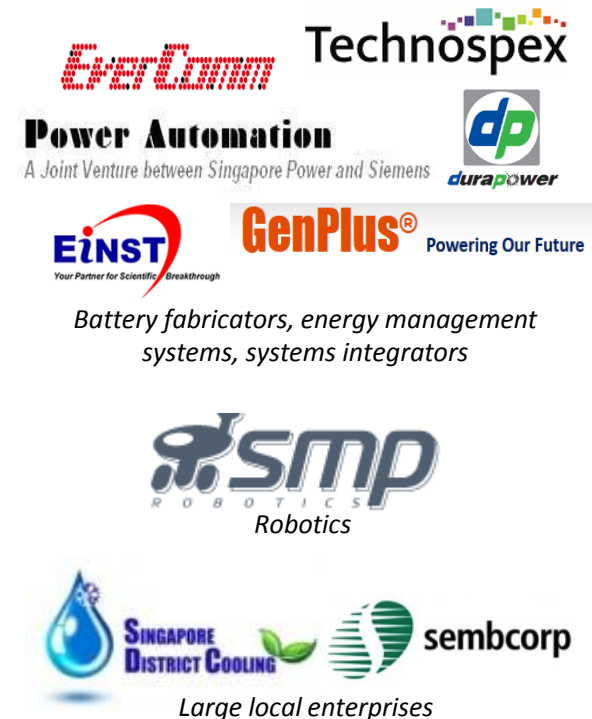
Digitisation

E.g. Two-way communications, substation automation, cybersecurity



Efficiency

E.g. Sensors to detect corrosion of pipes underground, district cooling



Close engagements between government and industry are crucial in understanding the challenges faced, and to scope the projects to best benefit the end users.

THE DIGITAL REVOLUTION

**exponential growth
in computing power ...**

Computer technology, shown here climbing dramatically by powers of 10, is now progressing more each hour than it did in its entire first 90 years

COMPUTER RANKINGS

By calculations per second
per \$1,000



Analytical engine

Never fully built, Charles Babbage's invention was designed to solve computational and logical problems



Colossus

The electronic computer, with 1,500 vacuum tubes, helped the British crack German codes during WW II



UNIVAC I

The first commercially marketed computer, used to tabulate the U.S. Census, occupied 943 cu. ft.



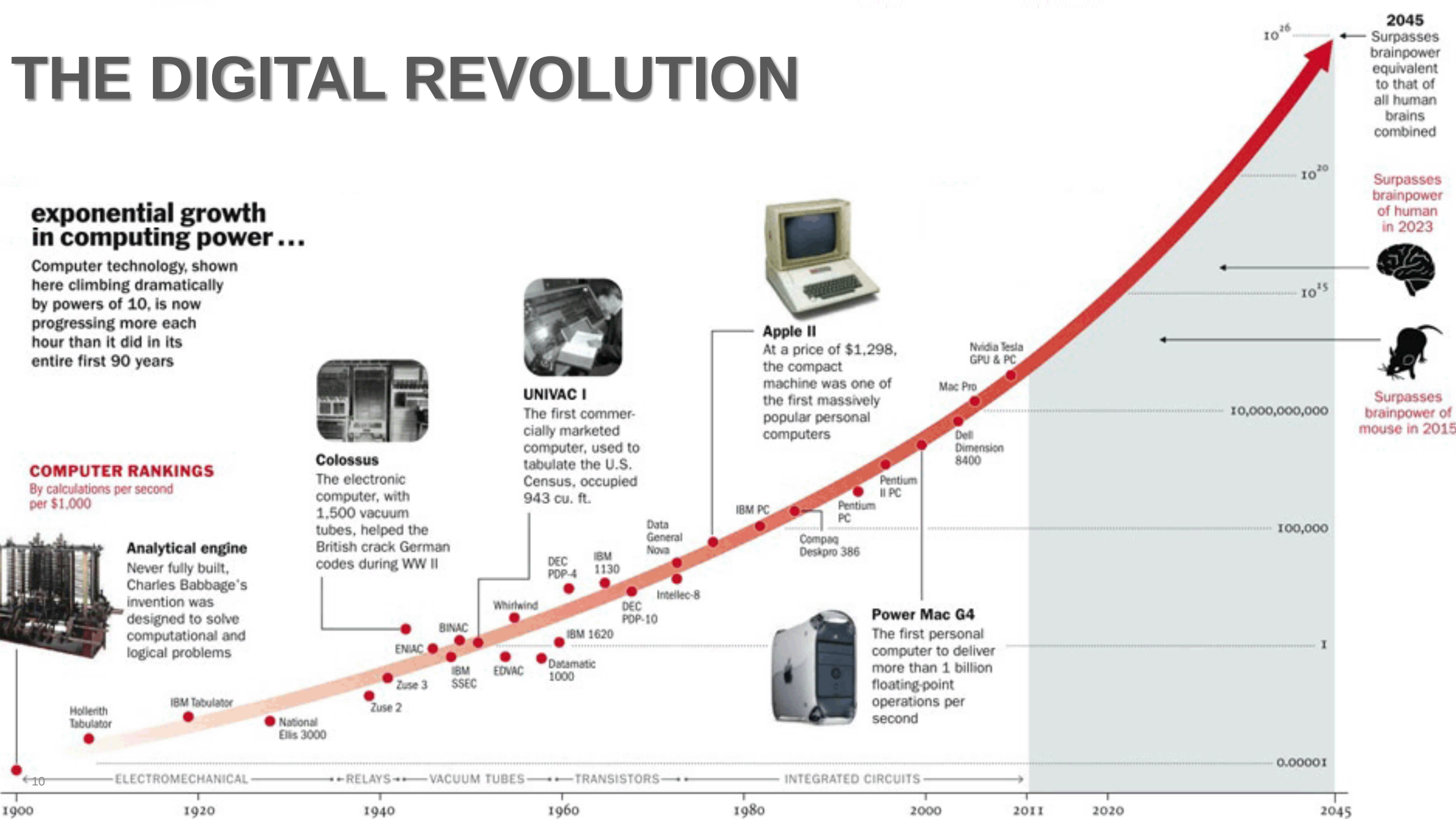
Apple II

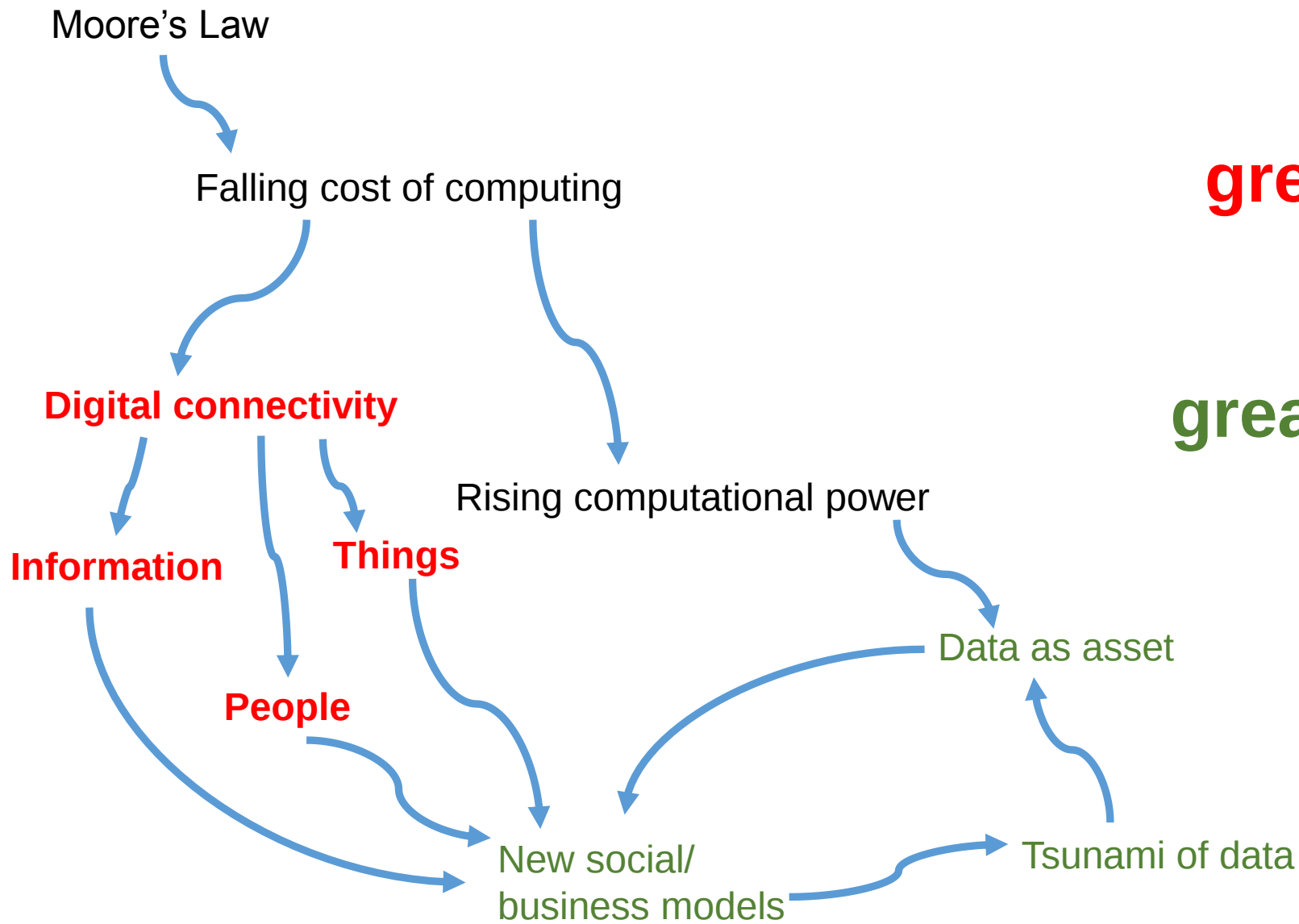
At a price of \$1,298, the compact machine was one of the first massively popular personal computers.



Power Mac G4

The first personal computer to deliver more than 1 billion floating-point operations per second





great uncertainty

+

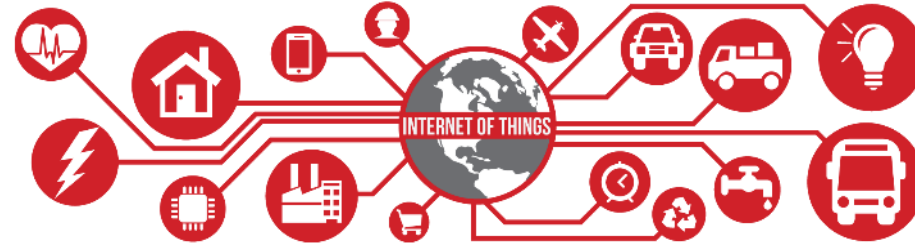
great opportunities

IMPROVED PUBLIC SERVICES

A one-stop service for citizens to provide feedback on municipal issues

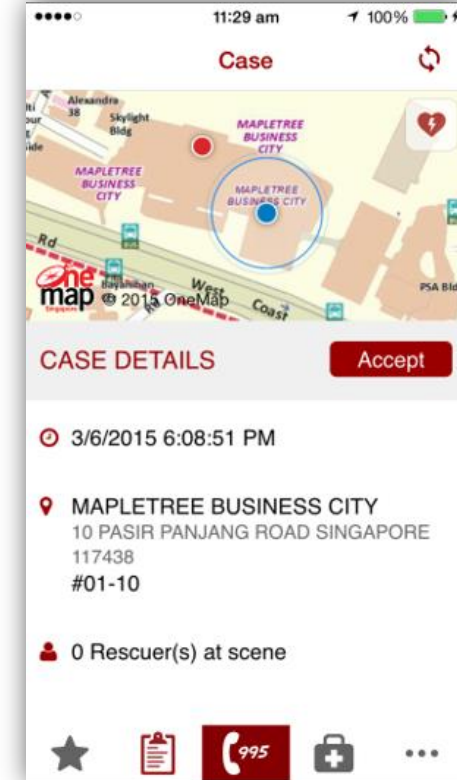


Citizen-centric services
E.g. OneService App



Enhancing operational intelligence

Next-generation platforms
E.g. Nationwide Sensor Network



Crowd-sourcing assistance for cardiac arrest cases

Experimenting with new models
E.g. MyResponder

HEALTH

Nudging behavior
through gamification



Improving hospital
productivity

SMART HEALTH

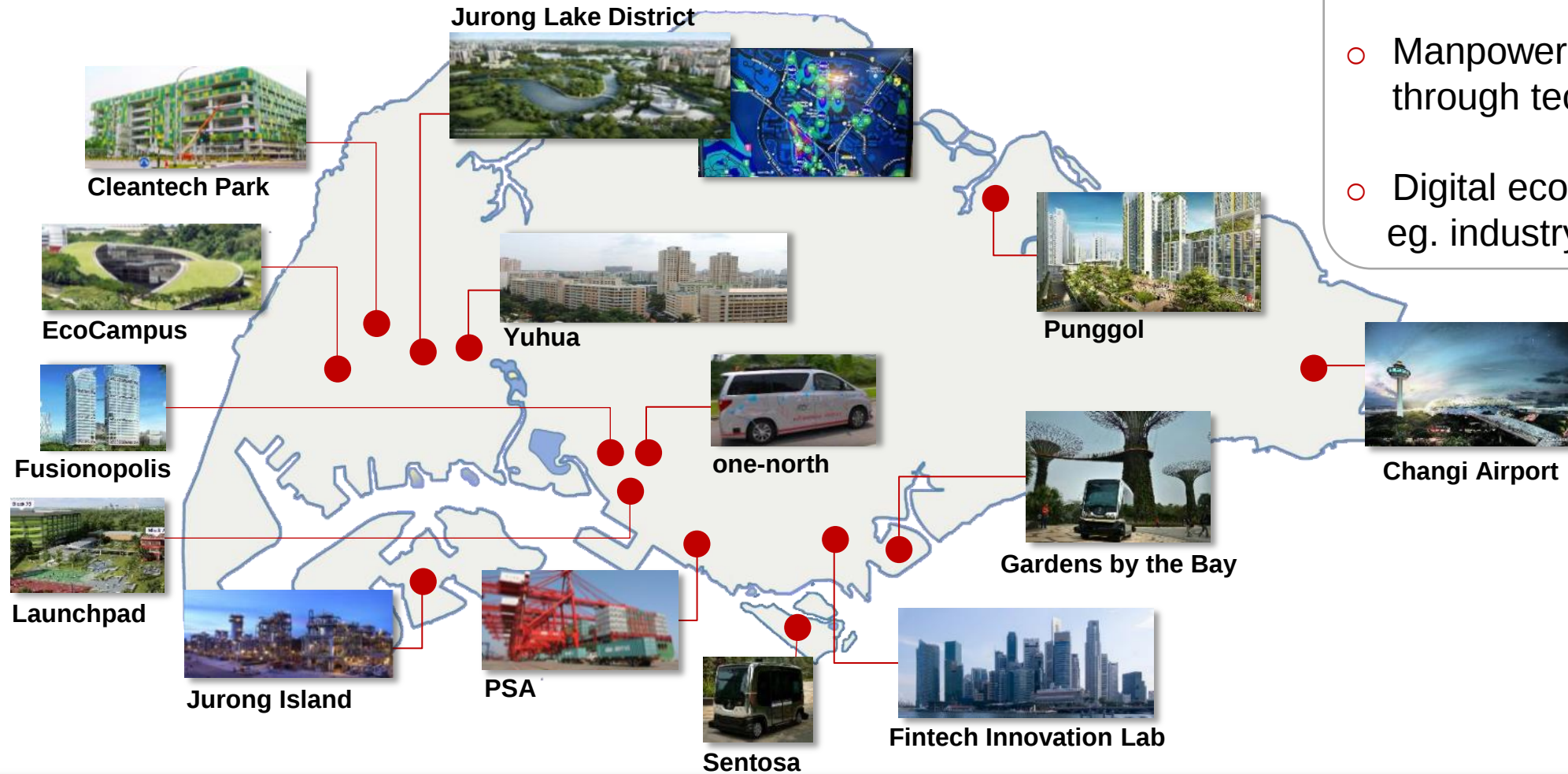


Empowering individuals by
pushing medical information
to mobile devices



Moving care out
of the hospital

COMPETITIVE ECONOMY



- Living test-bed for developing & prototyping innovative solutions
- Manpower and land productivity through tech adoption
- Digital economy jobs eg. industry 4.0